

Dr. Vinay Chopra
 MD (Pathology & Microbiology)
 Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

Dr. Yugam Chopra
 MD (Pathology)
 CEO & Consultant Pathologist

NAME	: Mr. KHEM SINGH	PATIENT ID	: 1573439
AGE/ GENDER	: 53 YRS/MALE	REG. NO./LAB NO.	: 012408070039
COLLECTED BY	:	REGISTRATION DATE	: 07/Aug/2024 12:14 PM
REFERRED BY	:	COLLECTION DATE	: 07/Aug/2024 12:14PM
BARCODE NO.	: 01514660	REPORTING DATE	: 07/Aug/2024 12:53PM
CLIENT CODE.	: KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB		
CLIENT ADDRESS	: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT		

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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IMMUNOPATHOLOGY/SEROLOGY

VDRL TITRES

VDRL
 by IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY
 END POINT TITRES
 by IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY

REACTIVE

NON REACTIVE

DILUTION(1:8)

INTERPRETATION:


NOTE:


Titres of 1:8 and above are considered significant

COMMENTS:

- 1.This is a screening test for syphilis which is useful for following the progression of disease and response to therapy. Rising titers are of immense value in confirming the diagnosis.
- 2.Reactive results must be correlated with supporting clinical, historical and epidemiological evidence to arrive at a final diagnosis.
- 3.Biological false positive reactions exhibit low titers and are seen in conditions like Viral and Bacterial infections, Mycoplasma infection, Chlamydia infection, Malaria, Immunizations, Pregnancy, Autoimmune disorders & past history of Treponemal infection.
- 3.Subsequent testing of sera by one of specific treponemal antigen such as TPHA & FTA-ABS is recommended in these cases




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 CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST
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TREPONEMA PALLIDUM HAEMAGLUTINATION ASSAY (TPHA)

TREPONEMA PALLIDUM HAEMAGLUTINATION ASSAY (T.P.H.A.) by IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY	POSITIVE (+ve)	NEGATIVE (-ve)
END POINT TITRES by IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY	DILUTION(1:8)	

INTERPRETATION:

- 1.Syphilis is a chronic infection that progresses through distinct stages namely Primary, Secondary, Tertiary & Quarternary producing diverse clinical symptoms.
- 2.The infection is caused by the Spirochaete Treponema acquired usually by sexual contact although the disease may be transmitted through blood transfusion and intra-uterine infection.
3. Positive results indicate both past or present infections.
- 4.False positive results are seen in patients suffering from Leprosy, Infectious mononucleosis and Connective tissue disorders.
- 5.This test does not distinguish between Syphilis and other pathogenic treponemal infections.
- 6.All positive results should be confirmed with FTA-ABS (Fluorescent Treponemal Antibodies) test.

*** End Of Report ***




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