

**Dr. Vinay Chopra**  
 MD (Pathology & Microbiology)  
 Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

**Dr. Yugam Chopra**  
 MD (Pathology)  
 CEO & Consultant Pathologist

<b>NAME</b>	: Mr. DEEPAK AGGARWAL	<b>PATIENT ID</b>	: 1597192
<b>AGE/ GENDER</b>	: 46 YRS/MALE	<b>REG. NO./LAB NO.</b>	: 012408310033
<b>COLLECTED BY</b>	: SURJESH	<b>REGISTRATION DATE</b>	: 31/Aug/2024 10:11 AM
<b>REFERRED BY</b>	:	<b>COLLECTION DATE</b>	: 31/Aug/2024 10:15AM
<b>BARCODE NO.</b>	: 01516029	<b>REPORTING DATE</b>	: 31/Aug/2024 11:27AM
<b>CLIENT CODE.</b>	: KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB		
<b>CLIENT ADDRESS</b>	: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT		

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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### TUMOUR MARKER

#### PROSTATE SPECIFIC ANTIGEN (PSA) - TOTAL

**PROSTATE SPECIFIC ANTIGEN (PSA) - TOTAL:** 4.41<sup>H</sup> ng/mL 0.0 - 4.0  
**SERUM**

by CLIA (CHEMILUMINESCENCE IMMUNOASSAY)

#### INTERPRETATION:

##### NOTE:

1. This is a recommended test for detection of prostate cancer along with Digital Rectal Examination (DRE) in males above 50 years of age.
2. False negative / positive results are observed in patients receiving mouse monoclonal antibodies for diagnosis or therapy
3. PSA levels may appear consistently elevated / depressed due to the interference by heterophilic antibodies & nonspecific protein binding
4. Immediate PSA testing following digital rectal examination, ejaculation, prostatic massage, indwelling catheterization, ultrasonography and needle biopsy of prostate is not recommended as they falsely elevate levels
5. PSA values regardless of levels should not be interpreted as absolute evidence of the presence or absence of disease. All values should be correlated with clinical findings and results of other investigations
6. Sites of Non-prostatic PSA production are breast epithelium, salivary glands, peri-urethral & anal glands, cells of male urethra & breast milk
7. Physiological decrease in PSA level by 18% has been observed in hospitalized / sedentary patients either due to supine position or suspended sexual activity
8. The concentration of PSA in a given specimen, determined with assays from different manufacturers, may not be comparable due to differences in assay methods, calibration, and reagent specificity.

#### RECOMMENDED TESTING INTERVALS

1. Preoperatively (Baseline)
2. 2-4 Days Post operatively
3. Prior to discharge from hospital
4. Monthly Follow Up if levels are high and showing a rising trend

POST SURGERY	FREQUENCY OF TESTING
1st Year	Every 3 Months
2 <sup>nd</sup> Year	Every 4 Months
3 <sup>rd</sup> Year Onwards	Every 6 Months

#### CLINICAL USE:

1. An aid in the early detection of Prostate cancer when used in conjunction with Digital rectal examination in males more than 50 years of age and in those with two or more affected first degree relatives.
2. Followup and management of Prostate cancer patients.
3. Detect metastatic or persistent disease in patients following surgical or medical treatment of Prostate cancer

#### INCREASED LEVEL:

1. Prostate cancer
2. Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia
3. Prostatitis
4. Genitourinary infections



  
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## CLINICAL PATHOLOGY

### URINE ROUTINE & MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

#### PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

QUANTITY RECIEVED	10	ml	
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
COLOUR	PALE YELLOW		PALE YELLOW
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
TRANSPARANCY	HAZY		CLEAR
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
SPECIFIC GRAVITY	1.02		1.002 - 1.030
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			

#### CHEMICAL EXAMINATION

REACTION	ACIDIC		
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
PROTEIN	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
SUGAR	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
pH	5.5		5.0 - 7.5
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
BILIRUBIN	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
NITRITE	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY.			
UROBILINOGEN	Normal	EU/dL	0.2 - 1.0
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
KETONE BODIES	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
BLOOD	TRACE		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
ASCORBIC ACID	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			

#### MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION



  
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Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCs) <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	0-3	/HPF	0 - 3
PUS CELLS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	15-20	/HPF	0 - 5
EPITHELIAL CELLS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	2-3	/HPF	ABSENT
CRYSTALS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
CASTS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
BACTERIA <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
OTHERS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
TRICHOMONAS VAGINALIS (PROTOZOA) <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	ABSENT		ABSENT



  
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Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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## MICROBIOLOGY

### CULTURE AEROBIC BACTERIA AND ANTIBIOTIC SENSITIVITY: URINE

#### CULTURE AND SUSCEPTIBILITY: URINE

DATE OF SAMPLE 31-08-2024  
 SPECIMEN SOURCE URINE  
 INCUBATION PERIOD 48 HOURS  
*by AUTOMATED BROTH CULTURE*

**GRAM STAIN** GRAM NEGATIVE (-ve)  
*by MICROSCOPY*

**CULTURE** POSITIVE (+ve)  
*by AUTOMATED BROTH CULTURE*  
**ORGANISM** ESCHERICHIA COLI (E.COLI)  
*by AUTOMATED BROTH CULTURE*

#### AEROBIC SUSCEPTIBILITY: URINE

**AMOXICILLIN+CLAVULANIC ACID** SENSITIVE  
*by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI*

Concentration: 8/4 µg/mL

**AMPICILLIN** RESISTANT  
*by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI*

Concentration: 8 µg/mL

**AMPICILLIN+SULBACTAM** SENSITIVE  
*by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI*

Concentration: 8/4 µg/mL

**CHLORAMPHENICOL** SENSITIVE  
*by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI*


Concentration: 8 µg/mL


**CIPROFLOXACIN** RESISTANT  
*by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI*

Concentration: 1 µg/mL

**DOXYCYCLINE** SENSITIVE



  
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<b>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</b> Concentration: 4 µg/mL			
NALIDIXIC ACID <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16 µg/mL	RESISTANT		
GENTAMICIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
NITROFURATOIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16 µg/mL	INTERMEDIATE		
NORFLOXACIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 4 µg/mL	RESISTANT		
MINOCYCLINE <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 4 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
TOBRAMYCIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 4 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
AMIKACIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
AZETREONAM <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 4 µg/mL	INTERMEDIATE		
CEFAZOLIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16 µg/mL	RESISTANT		



  
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Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
CEFIXIME <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		
CEFOXITIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 8 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
CEFTAZIDIME <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 4 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
CEFTRIAXONE <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		
FOSFOMYCIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 64 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
LEVOFLOXACIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 2 µg/mL	RESISTANT		
NETLIMICIN SULPHATE <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 8 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
PIPERACILLIN+TAZOBACTAM <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16/4 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
TICARCILLIN+CLAVULANIC ACID <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16/2 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
TRIMETHOPRIM+SULPHAMETHAZOLE <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 2/38 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
CEFIPIME <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		



  
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Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
Concentration: 2 µg/mL			
<b>DORIPENEM</b> by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 1 µg/mL			
<b>IMIPINEM</b> by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 1 µg/mL			
<b>MEROPENEM</b> by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 1 µg/mL			
<b>COLISTIN</b> by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 0.06 µg/mL			

#### INTERPRETATION:

1. In urine culture and sensitivity, presence of more than 100,000 organism per mL in midstream sample of urine is considered clinically significant. However in symptomatic patients, a smaller number of bacteria (100 to 10000/mL) may signify infection.
2. Colony count of 100 to 10000/ mL indicate infection, if isolate from specimen obtained by suprapubic aspiration or "in-and-out" catheterization or from patients with indwelling catheters.

#### SUSCEPTIBILITY:

1. A test interpreted as **SENSITIVE** implies that infection due to isolate may be appropriately treated with the dosage of an antimicrobial agent recommended for that type of infection and infecting species, unless otherwise indicated..
2. A test interpreted as **INTERMEDIATE** implies that the "infection due to the isolate may be appropriately treated in body sites where the drugs are physiologically concentrated or when a high dosage of drug can be used".
3. A test interpreted as **RESISTANT** implies that the "isolates are not inhibited by the usually achievable concentration of the agents with normal dosage, schedule and/or fall in the range where specific microbial resistance mechanism are likely (e.g. beta-lactamases), and clinical efficacy has not been reliable in treatment studies.

#### CAUTION:

Conditions which can cause a false Negative culture:

1. Patient is on antibiotics. Please repeat culture post therapy.
2. Anaerobic bacterial infection.
3. Fastidious aerobic bacteria which are not able to grow on routine culture media.
4. Besides all these factors, at least in 25-40 % of cases there is no direct correlation between in vivo clinical picture.
5. Renal tuberculosis to be confirmed by AFB studies.

\*\*\* End Of Report \*\*\*



  
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