

## KOS Diagnostic Lab (A Unit of KOS Healthcare)



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NAME : Mrs. SUMAN CHAUHAN

AGE/ GENDER : 43 YRS/FEMALE PATIENT ID : 1612840

COLLECTED BY : SURJESH REG. NO./LAB NO. : 012409140037

 REFERRED BY
 : 14/Sep/2024 12:22 PM

 BARCODE NO.
 : 01516950
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 CLIENT CODE.
 : KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB
 REPORTING DATE
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CLIENT ADDRESS : 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT

Test Name Value Unit Biological Reference interval

## CLINICAL CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY LITHIUM

LITHIUM: SERUM 0.95 mmol/L 0.30 - 1.50

by ISE (ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE)

## **INTERPRETATION:**

Therapeutic	mmol/L	0.6 - 1.2
Potentially toxic	mmol/L	1.5 - 2.5
Severely toxic	mmol/L	> 2.5

- 1.Serum Lithium levels are useful for monitoring therapy of patients with bipolar disorders, including recurrent episodes of mania and depression and for evaluation of toxicity
- 2.Lithium alters the intraneuronal metabolism of catecholamines by an unknown mechanism. It is used to suppress the manic phase of manic-depressive psychosis.
- 3.Lithium is distributed throughout the total water spaces of the body and is excreted primarily by the kidney.
- 4. Toxicity from lithium salts leads to ataxia, slurred speech, and confusion.
- 5. Since the concentration of lithium in the serum varies with the time after the dose, blood for lithium determination should be drawn at a standard time, preferably 8 to 12 hours after the last dose (trough values).

NOTE:-Values above 1.6 mmol/L (trough values) are generally considered toxic and are indicative of dose modulation.

\*\*\* End Of Report \*\*\*



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