

# **KOS Diagnostic Lab**

(A Unit of KOS Healthcare)



Dr. Vinay Chopra
MD (Pathology & Microbiology)
Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

Dr. Yugam Chopra
MD (Pathology)
CEO & Consultant Pathologist

NAME : Mr. YOGESH

AGE/ GENDER : 31 YRS/MALE PATIENT ID : 1644714

COLLECTED BY : REG. NO./LAB NO. : 012410160011

 REFERRED BY
 : 16/Oct/2024 10:17 AM

 BARCODE NO.
 : 01518969
 COLLECTION DATE
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 CLIENT CODE.
 : KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB
 REPORTING DATE
 : 16/Oct/2024 12:01 PM

CLIENT ADDRESS : 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT

Test Name Value Unit Biological Reference interval

## **CLINICAL CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY**

### **BILIRUBIN COMPLETE**

BILIRUBIN TOTAL: SERUM 3.79<sup>H</sup> mg/dL INFANT: 0.20 - 8.00

by DIAZOTIZATION, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

ADULT: 0.00 - 1.20

BILIRUBIN DIRECT (CONJUGATED): SERUM 0.24 mg/dL 0.00 - 0.40 by DIAZO MODIFIED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

BILIRUBIN INDIRECT (UNCONJUGATED): SERUM 3.55<sup>H</sup> mg/dL 0.10 - 1.00

by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY



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# IMMUNOPATHOLOGY/SEROLOGY WIDAL SLIDE AGGLUTINATION TEST

SALMONELLA TYPHI O	NIL	TITRE	1:80
by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION			
SALMONELLA TYPHI H	NIL	TITRE	1:160
by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION			
SALMONELLA PARATYPHI AH	NIL	TITRE	1:160
by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION			
SALMONELLA PARATYPHI BH	NIL	TITRE	1:160
by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION			

### **INTERPRETATION:**

- 1.Titres of 1:80 or more for "O" agglutinin is considered significant.
- 2. Titres of 1:160 or more for "H" agglutinin is considered significant.

### LIMITATIONS:

- 1. Agglutinins usually appear by 5th to 6th day of illness of enteric fever, hence a negative result in early stage is inconclusive. The titre then rises till 3rd or 4th week, after which it declines gradually.
- 2.Lower titres may be found in normal individuals.
- 3.A single positive result has less significance than the rising agglutination titre, since demonstration of rising titre four or more in 1st and 3rd week is considered as a definite evidence of infection.
- 4.A simultaneous rise in H agglutinins is suggestive of paratyphoid infection.

#### NOTE:

- 1. Individuals with prior infection or immunization with TAB vaccine may develop an ANAMNESTIC RESPONSE (False-Positive) during an unrelated fever i.e High titres of antibodies to various antigens. This may be differentiated by repitition of the test after a week.
- 2. The anamnestic response shows only a transient rise, while in enteric fever rise is sustained.
- 3.H agglutinins tend to persist for many months after vaccination but O agglutinins tend to disappear sooner i.e within 6 months. Therefore rise in Oagglutinins indicate recent infection.

\*\*\* End Of Report \*\*\*



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