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NAME : Mrs. KULWINDER KAUR  
AGE/ GENDER : 37 YRS/FEMALE  
COLLECTED BY :  
REFERRED BY :  
BARCODE NO. : 01519145  
CLIENT CODE. : KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB  
CLIENT ADDRESS : 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT

PATIENT ID : 1647561  
REG. NO./LAB NO. : 012410180052  
REGISTRATION DATE : 18/Oct/2024 10:36 PM  
COLLECTION DATE : 18/Oct/2024 10:38PM  
REPORTING DATE : 18/Oct/2024 11:23PM

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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## HAEMATOLOGY

### COMPLETE BLOOD COUNT (CBC)

#### RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCS) COUNT AND INDICES

HAEMOGLOBIN (HB) by CALORIMETRIC	11.1 <sup>L</sup>	gm/dL	12.0 - 16.0
RED BLOOD CELL (RBC) COUNT by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	4.42	Millions/cmm	3.50 - 5.00
PACKED CELL VOLUME (PCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	34.9 <sup>L</sup>	%	37.0 - 50.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR VOLUME (MCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	78.9 <sup>L</sup>	fL	80.0 - 100.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HAEMOGLOBIN (MCH) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	25.1 <sup>L</sup>	pg	27.0 - 34.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HEMOGLOBIN CONC. (MCHC) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	31.8 <sup>L</sup>	g/dL	32.0 - 36.0
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-CV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	18.5 <sup>H</sup>	%	11.00 - 16.00
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-SD) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	56	fL	35.0 - 56.0
MENTZERS INDEX by CALCULATED	17.85	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT: < 13.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: >13.0
GREEN & KING INDEX by CALCULATED	33.01	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT: <= 65.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: > 65.0

#### WHITE BLOOD CELLS (WBCS)

TOTAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (TLC) by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	12660 <sup>H</sup>	/cmm	4000 - 11000
NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) by AUTOMATED 6 PART HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	NIL		0.00 - 20.00
NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) % by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	NIL	%	< 10 %

#### DIFFERENTIAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (DLC)

NEUTROPHILS by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	76 <sup>H</sup>	%	50 - 70
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<b>LYMPHOCYTES</b> <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	16 <sup>L</sup>	%	20 - 40
<b>EOSINOPHILS</b> <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	3	%	1 - 6
<b>MONOCYTES</b> <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	5	%	2 - 12
<b>BASOPHILS</b> <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	0	%	0 - 1
<b>ABSOLUTE LEUKOCYTES (WBC) COUNT</b>			
<b>ABSOLUTE NEUTROPHIL COUNT</b> <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	9622 <sup>H</sup>	/cmm	2000 - 7500
<b>ABSOLUTE LYMPHOCYTE COUNT</b> <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	2026	/cmm	800 - 4900
<b>ABSOLUTE EOSINOPHIL COUNT</b> <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	380	/cmm	40 - 440
<b>ABSOLUTE MONOCYTE COUNT</b> <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	633	/cmm	80 - 880
<b>PLATELETS AND OTHER PLATELET PREDICTIVE MARKERS.</b>			
<b>PLATELET COUNT (PLT)</b> <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	173000	/cmm	150000 - 450000
<b>PLATELET CRIT (PCT)</b> <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	0.24	%	0.10 - 0.36
<b>MEAN PLATELET VOLUME (MPV)</b> <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	14 <sup>H</sup>	fL	6.50 - 12.0
<b>PLATELET LARGE CELL COUNT (P-LCC)</b> <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	103000 <sup>H</sup>	/cmm	30000 - 90000
<b>PLATELET LARGE CELL RATIO (P-LCR)</b> <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	59.7 <sup>H</sup>	%	11.0 - 45.0
<b>PLATELET DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (PDW)</b> <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	15.7	%	15.0 - 17.0
NOTE: TEST CONDUCTED ON EDTA WHOLE BLOOD			



  
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#### PROTHROMBIN TIME STUDIES (PT/INR)

PT TEST (PATIENT) <i>by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION</i>	12.5	SECS	11.5 - 14.5
PT (CONTROL) <i>by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION</i>	12	SECS	
ISI <i>by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION</i>	1.1		
INTERNATIONAL NORMALISED RATIO (INR) <i>by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION</i>	1.05		0.80 - 1.20
PT INDEX <i>by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION</i>	96	%	

#### INTERPRETATION:-


1. INR is the parameter of choice in monitoring adequacy of oral anti-coagulant therapy. Appropriate therapeutic range varies with the disease and treatment intensity.
2. Prolonged INR suggests potential bleeding disorder /bleeding complications
3. Results should be clinically correlated.
4. Test conducted on Citrated Plasma


#### RECOMMENDED THERAPEUTIC RANGE FOR ORAL ANTI-COAGULANT THERAPY (INR)

INDICATION	INTERNATIONAL NORMALIZED RATIO (INR)
Treatment of venous thrombosis	2.0 - 3.0
Treatment of pulmonary embolism	
Prevention of systemic embolism in tissue heart valves	
Valvular heart disease	
Acute myocardial infarction	
Atrial fibrillation	
Bileaflet mechanical valve in aortic position	2.5 - 3.5
Recurrent embolism	
Mechanical heart valve	
Antiphospholipid antibodies <sup>+</sup>	

COMMENTS:



  
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The prothrombin time (PT) and its derived measures of prothrombin ratio (PR) and international normalized ratio (INR) are measures of the efficacy of the extrinsic pathway of coagulation. PT test reflects the adequacy of factors I (fibrinogen), II (prothrombin), V, VII, and X. It is used in conjunction with the activated partial thromboplastin time (aPTT) which measures the intrinsic pathway.

The common causes of prolonged prothrombin time are :

- 1.Oral Anticoagulant therapy.
- 2.Liver disease.
- 3.Vit K. deficiency.
- 4.Disseminated intra vascular coagulation.
- 5.Factor 5, 7 , 10 or Prothrombin deficiency

\*\*\* End Of Report \*\*\*





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