

**Dr. Vinay Chopra**  
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 Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

**Dr. Yugam Chopra**  
 MD (Pathology)  
 CEO & Consultant Pathologist

<b>NAME</b>	: Mrs. SANGEETA KALRA	<b>PATIENT ID</b>	: 1651984
<b>AGE/ GENDER</b>	: 57 YRS/FEMALE	<b>REG. NO./LAB NO.</b>	: <b>012410240013</b>
<b>COLLECTED BY</b>	: SURJESH	<b>REGISTRATION DATE</b>	: 24/Oct/2024 08:50 AM
<b>REFERRED BY</b>	:	<b>COLLECTION DATE</b>	: 24/Oct/2024 09:33AM
<b>BARCODE NO.</b>	: 01519462	<b>REPORTING DATE</b>	: 24/Oct/2024 09:59AM
<b>CLIENT CODE.</b>	: KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB		
<b>CLIENT ADDRESS</b>	: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT		

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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**HAEMATOLOGY**  
**COMPLETE BLOOD COUNT (CBC)**

**RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCS) COUNT AND INDICES**

HAEMOGLOBIN (HB) <i>by CALORIMETRIC</i>	<b>11.5<sup>L</sup></b>	gm/dL	12.0 - 16.0
RED BLOOD CELL (RBC) COUNT <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDEANCE</i>	4.39	Millions/cmm	3.50 - 5.00
PACKED CELL VOLUME (PCV) <i>by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER</i>	37.4	%	37.0 - 50.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR VOLUME (MCV) <i>by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER</i>	85.3	fL	80.0 - 100.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HAEMOGLOBIN (MCH) <i>by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER</i>	<b>26.3<sup>L</sup></b>	pg	27.0 - 34.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HEMOGLOBIN CONC. (MCHC) <i>by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER</i>	<b>30.8<sup>L</sup></b>	g/dL	32.0 - 36.0
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-CV) <i>by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER</i>	<b>16.9<sup>H</sup></b>	%	11.00 - 16.00
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-SD) <i>by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER</i>	53.6	fL	35.0 - 56.0
MENTZERS INDEX <i>by CALCULATED</i>	19.43	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT: < 13.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: >13.0
GREEN & KING INDEX <i>by CALCULATED</i>	32.97	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT:<= 65.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: > 65.0

**WHITE BLOOD CELLS (WBCS)**

TOTAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (TLC) <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	4370	/cmm	4000 - 11000
NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) <i>by AUTOMATED 6 PART HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER</i>	NIL		0.00 - 20.00
NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) % <i>by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER</i>	NIL	%	< 10 %



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TEST PERFORMED AT KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB, AMBALA CANTT.

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<b><u>DIFFERENTIAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (DLC)</u></b>			
NEUTROPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	56	%	50 - 70
LYMPHOCYTES <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	28	%	20 - 40
EOSINOPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	6	%	1 - 6
MONOCYTES <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	10	%	2 - 12
BASOPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	0	%	0 - 1
<b><u>ABSOLUTE LEUKOCYTES (WBC) COUNT</u></b>			
ABSOLUTE NEUTROPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	2447	/cmm	2000 - 7500
ABSOLUTE LYMPHOCYTE COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	1224	/cmm	800 - 4900
ABSOLUTE EOSINOPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	262	/cmm	40 - 440
ABSOLUTE MONOCYTE COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	437	/cmm	80 - 880
ABSOLUTE BASOPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	0	/cmm	0 - 110
<b><u>PLATELETS AND OTHER PLATELET PREDICTIVE MARKERS.</u></b>			
PLATELET COUNT (PLT) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	278000	/cmm	150000 - 450000
PLATELETCRIT (PCT) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	0.34	%	0.10 - 0.36
MEAN PLATELET VOLUME (MPV) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	<b>12<sup>H</sup></b>	fL	6.50 - 12.0
PLATELET LARGE CELL COUNT (P-LCC) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	<b>117000<sup>H</sup></b>	/cmm	30000 - 90000
PLATELET LARGE CELL RATIO (P-LCR) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	42	%	11.0 - 45.0
PLATELET DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (PDW) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	16.4	%	15.0 - 17.0

NOTE: TEST CONDUCTED ON EDTA WHOLE BLOOD



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**KOS Diagnostic Lab**  
(A Unit of KOS Healthcare)



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**ERYTHROCYTE SEDIMENTATION RATE (ESR)**

ERYTHROCYTE SEDIMENTATION RATE (ESR)	<b>81<sup>H</sup></b>	mm/1st hr	0 - 20
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*by RED CELL AGGREGATION BY CAPILLARY PHOTOMETRY*

**INTERPRETATION:**

- ESR is a non-specific test because an elevated result often indicates the presence of inflammation associated with infection, cancer and autoimmune disease, but does not tell the health practitioner exactly where the inflammation is in the body or what is causing it.
- An ESR can be affected by other conditions besides inflammation. For this reason, the ESR is typically used in conjunction with other test such as C-reactive protein
- This test may also be used to monitor disease activity and response to therapy in both of the above diseases as well as some others, such as systemic lupus erythematosus

**CONDITION WITH LOW ESR**

A low ESR can be seen with conditions that inhibit the normal sedimentation of red blood cells, such as a high red blood cell count (polycythaemia), significantly high white blood cell count (leucocytosis), and some protein abnormalities. Some changes in red cell shape (such as sickle cells in sickle cell anaemia) also lower the ESR.

**NOTE:**

- ESR and C - reactive protein (C-RP) are both markers of inflammation.
- Generally, ESR does not change as rapidly as does CRP, either at the start of inflammation or as it resolves.
- CRP is not affected by as many other factors as is ESR, making it a better marker of inflammation.**
- If the ESR is elevated, it is typically a result of two types of proteins, globulins or fibrinogen.
- Women tend to have a higher ESR, and menstruation and pregnancy can cause temporary elevations.
- Drugs such as dextran, methyldopa, oral contraceptives, penicillamine procainamide, theophylline, and vitamin A can increase ESR, while aspirin, cortisone, and quinine may decrease it



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**ENDOCRINOLOGY**

**THYROID STIMULATING HORMONE (TSH)**

THYROID STIMULATING HORMONE (TSH): SERUM 3.799  $\mu$ IU/mL 0.35 - 5.50  
by CMIA (CHEMILUMINESCENT MICROPARTICLE IMMUNOASSAY)

3rd GENERATION, ULTRASENSITIVE

**INTERPRETATION:**

AGE	REFERENCE RANGE ( $\mu$ IU/mL)
0 – 5 DAYS	0.70 – 15.20
6 Days – 2 Months	0.70 – 11.00
3 – 11 Months	0.70 – 8.40
1 – 5 Years	0.70 – 7.00
6 – 10 Years	0.60 – 5.50
11 - 15	0.50 – 5.50
> 20 Years (Adults)	0.27 – 5.50
PREGNANCY	
1st Trimester	0.10 - 3.00
2nd Trimester	0.20 - 3.00
3rd Trimester	0.30 - 4.10

**NOTE:- TSH levels are subjected to circadian variation, reaching peak levels between 2-4 a.m and at a minimum between 6-10 pm. The variation is of the order of 50 %. Hence time of the day has influence on the measured serum TSH concentration.**

**USE:-** TSH controls biosynthesis and release of thyroid hormones T4 & T3. It is a sensitive measure of thyroid function, especially useful in early or subclinical hypothyroidism, before the patient develops any clinical findings or goitre or any other thyroid function abnormality.

**INCREASED LEVELS:**

- 1.Primary or untreated hypothyroidism, may vary from 3 times to more than 100 times normal depending on degree of hypofunction.
- 2.Hypothyroid patients receiving insufficient thyroid replacement therapy.
- 3.Hashimotos thyroiditis.
- 4.DRUGS: Amphetamines, Iodine containing agents and dopamine antagonist.
- 5.Neonatal period, increase in 1st 2-3 days of life due to post-natal surge.

**DECREASED LEVELS:**

- 1.Toxic multi-nodular goitre & Thyroiditis.
- 2.Over replacement of thyroid hormone in treatment of hypothyroidism.
- 3.Autonomously functioning Thyroid adenoma
- 4.Secondary pituitary or hypothalamic hypothyroidism
- 5.Acute psychiatric illness
- 6.Severe dehydration.
- 7.DRUGS: Glucocorticoids, Dopamine, Levodopa, T4 replacement therapy, Anti-thyroid drugs for thyrotoxicosis.



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8.Pregnancy: 1st and 2nd Trimester

**LIMITATIONS:**

- 1.TSH may be normal in central hypothyroidism, recent rapid correction of hyperthyroidism or hypothyroidism, pregnancy, phenytoin therapy.
- 2.Autoimmune disorders may produce spurious results.




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**IMMUNOPATHOLOGY/SEROLOGY**

**DENGUE FEVER COMBO SCREENING - (NS1 ANTIGEN, IgG AND IgM)**

DENGUE NS1 ANTIGEN - SCREENING <i>by ICT (IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY)</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
DENGUE ANTIBODY IgG - SCREENING <i>by ICT (IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY)</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
DENGUE ANTIBODY IgM - SCREENING <i>by ICT (IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY)</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)

**INTERPRETATION:-**

- 1.This is a solid phase immunochromatographic ELISA test for the qualitative detection of the specific IgG and IgM antibodies against the Dengue virus.
- 2.The IgM antibodies take a minimum of 5-10 days in primary infection and 4-5 days in secondary infections to test positive and hence are suitable for the diagnosis of dengue fever only when the fever is approximately one week old.
- 3.The IgG antibodies develop at least two weeks after exposure to primary infection and subsequently remain positive for the rest of the life. A positive result is incapable of differentiating a current infection from a past infection.
- 4.The Dengue NS-1 antigen test is most suited for early diagnosis (within the first week of exposure).



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**WIDAL SLIDE AGGLUTINATION TEST**

SALMONELLA TYPHI O <i>by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION</i>	1 : 40	TITRE	1 : 80
SALMONELLA TYPHI H <i>by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION</i>	1 : 20	TITRE	1 : 160
SALMONELLA PARATYPHI AH <i>by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION</i>	NIL	TITRE	1 : 160
SALMONELLA PARATYPHI BH <i>by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION</i>	NIL	TITRE	1 : 160

**INTERPRETATION:**

1. Titres of 1:80 or more for "O" agglutinin is considered significant.
2. Titres of 1:160 or more for "H" agglutinin is considered significant.

**LIMITATIONS:**

1. Agglutinins usually appear by 5th to 6th day of illness of enteric fever, hence a negative result in early stage is inconclusive. The titre then rises till 3rd or 4th week, after which it declines gradually.
2. Lower titres may be found in normal individuals.
3. A single positive result has less significance than the rising agglutination titre, since demonstration of rising titre four or more in 1st and 3rd week is considered as a definite evidence of infection.
4. A simultaneous rise in H agglutinins is suggestive of paratyphoid infection.

**NOTE:**

1. Individuals with prior infection or immunization with TAB vaccine may develop an ANAMNESTIC RESPONSE (False-Positive) during an unrelated fever i.e High titres of antibodies to various antigens. This may be differentiated by repetition of the test after a week.
2. The anamnestic response shows only a transient rise, while in enteric fever rise is sustained.
3. H agglutinins tend to persist for many months after vaccination but O agglutinins tend to disappear sooner i.e within 6 months. Therefore rise in O agglutinins indicate recent infection.



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### CLINICAL PATHOLOGY

#### URINE ROUTINE & MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

##### PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

QUANTITY RECEIVED	10	ml	
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
COLOUR	AMBER YELLOW		PALE YELLOW
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
TRANSPARANCY	HAZY		CLEAR
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
SPECIFIC GRAVITY	1.02		1.002 - 1.030
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			

##### CHEMICAL EXAMINATION

REACTION	ACIDIC		
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
PROTEIN	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
SUGAR	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
pH	5.5		5.0 - 7.5
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
BILIRUBIN	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
NITRITE	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
UROBILINOGEN	Normal	EU/dL	0.2 - 1.0
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
KETONE BODIES	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
BLOOD	TRACE		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			
ASCORBIC ACID	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>			

##### MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCs)	2-3	/HPF	0 - 3
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 MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)

  
 DR. YUGAM CHOPRA  
 CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST  
 MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY)



TEST PERFORMED AT KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB, AMBALA CANTT.

**Dr. Vinay Chopra**  
 MD (Pathology & Microbiology)  
 Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

**Dr. Yugam Chopra**  
 MD (Pathology)  
 CEO & Consultant Pathologist

<b>NAME</b>	: Mrs. SANGEETA KALRA	<b>PATIENT ID</b>	: 1651984
<b>AGE/ GENDER</b>	: 57 YRS/FEMALE	<b>REG. NO./LAB NO.</b>	: <b>012410240013</b>
<b>COLLECTED BY</b>	: SURJESH	<b>REGISTRATION DATE</b>	: 24/Oct/2024 08:50 AM
<b>REFERRED BY</b>	:	<b>COLLECTION DATE</b>	: 24/Oct/2024 09:33AM
<b>BARCODE NO.</b>	: 01519462	<b>REPORTING DATE</b>	: 24/Oct/2024 11:27AM
<b>CLIENT CODE.</b>	: KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB		
<b>CLIENT ADDRESS</b>	: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT		

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
<i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>			
PUS CELLS	18-20	/HPF	0 - 5
<i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>			
EPITHELIAL CELLS	6-8	/HPF	ABSENT
<i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>			
CRYSTALS	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>			
CASTS	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>			
BACTERIA	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>			
OTHERS	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
<i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>			
TRICHOMONAS VAGINALIS (PROTOZOA)	ABSENT		ABSENT
<i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>			



  
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**KOS Diagnostic Lab**  
(A Unit of KOS Healthcare)



**Dr. Vinay Chopra**  
MD (Pathology & Microbiology)  
Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

**Dr. Yugam Chopra**  
MD (Pathology)  
CEO & Consultant Pathologist

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Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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\*\*\* End Of Report \*\*\*



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