

Dr. Vinay Chopra
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Dr. Yugam Chopra
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CEO & Consultant Pathologist

NAME : Mr. AJIT BHALLA
AGE/ GENDER : 62 YRS/MALE
COLLECTED BY :
REFERRED BY :
BARCODE NO. : 01519525
CLIENT CODE. : KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB
CLIENT ADDRESS : 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT

PATIENT ID : 1652938
REG. NO./LAB NO. : 012410250024
REGISTRATION DATE : 25/Oct/2024 10:55 AM
COLLECTION DATE : 25/Oct/2024 11:48AM
REPORTING DATE : 25/Oct/2024 11:21AM

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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HAEMATOLOGY COMPLETE BLOOD COUNT (CBC)

RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCS) COUNT AND INDICES

HAEMOGLOBIN (HB) by CALORIMETRIC	11.8 ^L	gm/dL	12.0 - 17.0
RED BLOOD CELL (RBC) COUNT by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	4.44	Millions/cmm	3.50 - 5.00
PACKED CELL VOLUME (PCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	37 ^L	%	40.0 - 54.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR VOLUME (MCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	83.2	fL	80.0 - 100.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HAEMOGLOBIN (MCH) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	26.5 ^L	pg	27.0 - 34.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HEMOGLOBIN CONC. (MCHC) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	31.9 ^L	g/dL	32.0 - 36.0
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-CV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	14.8	%	11.00 - 16.00
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-SD) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	45.9	fL	35.0 - 56.0
MENTZERS INDEX by CALCULATED	18.74	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT: < 13.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: >13.0
GREEN & KING INDEX by CALCULATED	27.65	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT:<= 65.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: > 65.0

WHITE BLOOD CELLS (WBCS)

TOTAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (TLC) by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	13520 ^H	/cmm	4000 - 11000
NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) by AUTOMATED 6 PART HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	NIL		0.00 - 20.00
NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) % by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	NIL	%	< 10 %



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<u>DIFFERENTIAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (DLC)</u>			
NEUTROPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	81 ^H	%	50 - 70
LYMPHOCYTES <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	11 ^L	%	20 - 40
EOSINOPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	1	%	1 - 6
MONOCYTES <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	7	%	2 - 12
BASOPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	0	%	0 - 1
<u>ABSOLUTE LEUKOCYTES (WBC) COUNT</u>			
ABSOLUTE NEUTROPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	10951 ^H	/cmm	2000 - 7500
ABSOLUTE LYMPHOCYTE COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	1487	/cmm	800 - 4900
ABSOLUTE EOSINOPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	135	/cmm	40 - 440
ABSOLUTE MONOCYTE COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	946 ^H	/cmm	80 - 880
ABSOLUTE BASOPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY</i>	0	/cmm	0 - 110
<u>PLATELETS AND OTHER PLATELET PREDICTIVE MARKERS.</u>			
PLATELET COUNT (PLT) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	374000	/cmm	150000 - 450000
PLATELETCRIT (PCT) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	0.37 ^H	%	0.10 - 0.36
MEAN PLATELET VOLUME (MPV) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	10	fL	6.50 - 12.0
PLATELET LARGE CELL COUNT (P-LCC) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	93000 ^H	/cmm	30000 - 90000
PLATELET LARGE CELL RATIO (P-LCR) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	24.8	%	11.0 - 45.0
PLATELET DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (PDW) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	16.1	%	15.0 - 17.0

NOTE: TEST CONDUCTED ON EDTA WHOLE BLOOD





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CLINICAL CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

KIDNEY FUNCTION TEST (BASIC)

UREA: SERUM by UREASE - GLUTAMATE DEHYDROGENASE (GLDH)	38.51	mg/dL	10.00 - 50.00
CREATININE: SERUM by ENZYMATIC, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY	1.14	mg/dL	0.40 - 1.40
BLOOD UREA NITROGEN (BUN): SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY	18	mg/dL	7.0 - 25.0
BLOOD UREA NITROGEN (BUN)/CREATININE RATIO: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY	15.79	RATIO	10.0 - 20.0
UREA/CREATININE RATIO: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY	33.78	RATIO	
URIC ACID: SERUM by URICASE - OXIDASE PEROXIDASE	3.63	mg/dL	3.60 - 7.70



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INTERPRETATION:

Normal range for a healthy person on normal diet: 12 - 20

To Differentiate between pre- and postrenal azotemia.

INCREASED RATIO (>20:1) WITH NORMAL CREATININE:

1. Prerenal azotemia (BUN rises without increase in creatinine) e.g. heart failure, salt depletion, dehydration, blood loss) due to decreased glomerular filtration rate.
2. Catabolic states with increased tissue breakdown.
3. GI hemorrhage.
4. High protein intake.
5. Impaired renal function plus .
6. Excess protein intake or production or tissue breakdown (e.g. infection, GI bleeding, thyrotoxicosis, Cushings syndrome, high protein diet, burns, surgery, cachexia, high fever).
7. Urine reabsorption (e.g. ureterocolostomy)
8. Reduced muscle mass (subnormal creatinine production)
9. Certain drugs (e.g. tetracycline, glucocorticoids)

INCREASED RATIO (>20:1) WITH ELEVATED CREATININE LEVELS:

1. Postrenal azotemia (BUN rises disproportionately more than creatinine) (e.g. obstructive uropathy).
2. Prerenal azotemia superimposed on renal disease.

DECREASED RATIO (<10:1) WITH DECREASED BUN :

1. Acute tubular necrosis.
2. Low protein diet and starvation.
3. Severe liver disease.
4. Other causes of decreased urea synthesis.
5. Repeated dialysis (urea rather than creatinine diffuses out of extracellular fluid).
6. Inherited hyperammonemias (urea is virtually absent in blood).
7. SIADH (syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone) due to tubular secretion of urea.
8. Pregnancy.

DECREASED RATIO (<10:1) WITH INCREASED CREATININE:

1. Phenacimide therapy (accelerates conversion of creatine to creatinine).
2. Rhabdomyolysis (releases muscle creatinine).
3. Muscular patients who develop renal failure.

INAPPROPRIATE RATIO:

1. Diabetic ketoacidosis (acetoacetate causes false increase in creatinine with certain methodologies, resulting in normal ratio when dehydration should produce an increased BUN/creatinine ratio).
2. Cephalosporin therapy (interferes with creatinine measurement).





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IMMUNOPATHOLOGY/SEROLOGY

DENGUE FEVER ANTIGEN NS1 - ELISA (QUANTITATIVE)


DENGUE NS1 ANTIGEN QUANTITATIVE <i>by ELISA (ENZYME LINKED IMMUNOSORBENT ASSAY)</i>	0.39	INDEX	NEGATIVE: < 0.90 BORDERLINE: 0.90 - 1.10 POSITIVE: >=1.10
DENGUE NS1 ANTIGEN RESULT <i>by ELISA (ENZYME LINKED IMMUNOSORBENT ASSAY)</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)


INTERPRETATION

DENGUE ANTIGEN NS1		
VALUE	UNIT	RESULT
< 0.90	INDEX	NEGATIVE (-ve)
0.90 - 1.10	INDEX	BORDERLINE
>=1.10	INDEX	POSITIVE (+ve)

1.The test becomes positive within 0-9 days of exposure to the virus (positive results are obtained within 24 hours of exposure in the overwhelming majority of patients) and generally remains positive till 15 days after exposure. The Dengue NS-1 antigen test is extremely useful in the early diagnosis of the disease thus helping in proper follow up and monitoring of the patients.
 2.The IgM antibodies on the other hand take a minimum of 5-10 days in primary infection and 4-5 days in secondary infections to test positive and hence are suitable for the diagnosis of dengue fever only when the fever is approximately one week old.




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BARCODE NO.	: 01519525	REPORTING DATE	: 25/Oct/2024 12:33PM
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TUMOUR MARKER

PROSTATE SPECIFIC ANTIGEN (PSA) - TOTAL

PROSTATE SPECIFIC ANTIGEN (PSA) - TOTAL: 3.085 ng/mL 0.0 - 4.0

SERUM

by CLIA (CHEMILUMINESCENCE IMMUNOASSAY)

INTERPRETATION:

NOTE:

1. This is a recommended test for detection of prostate cancer along with Digital Rectal Examination (DRE) in males above 50 years of age.
2. False negative / positive results are observed in patients receiving mouse monoclonal antibodies for diagnosis or therapy
3. PSA levels may appear consistently elevated / depressed due to the interference by heterophilic antibodies & nonspecific protein binding
4. Immediate PSA testing following digital rectal examination, ejaculation, prostatic massage, indwelling catheterization, ultrasonography and needle biopsy of prostate is not recommended as they falsely elevate levels
5. PSA values regardless of levels should not be interpreted as absolute evidence of the presence or absence of disease. All values should be correlated with clinical findings and results of other investigations
6. Sites of Non-prostatic PSA production are breast epithelium, salivary glands, peri-urethral & anal glands, cells of male urethra & breast milk
7. Physiological decrease in PSA level by 18% has been observed in hospitalized / sedentary patients either due to supine position or suspended sexual activity
8. The concentration of PSA in a given specimen, determined with assays from different manufacturers, may not be comparable due to differences in assay methods, calibration, and reagent specificity.

RECOMMENDED TESTING INTERVALS

1. Preoperatively (Baseline)
2. 2-4 Days Post operatively
3. Prior to discharge from hospital
4. Monthly Follow Up if levels are high and showing a rising trend

POST SURGERY	FREQUENCY OF TESTING
1st Year	Every 3 Months
2 nd Year	Every 4 Months
3 rd Year Onwards	Every 6 Months

CLINICAL USE:

1. An aid in the early detection of Prostate cancer when used in conjunction with Digital rectal examination in males more than 50 years of age and in those with two or more affected first degree relatives.
2. Followup and management of Prostate cancer patients.
3. Detect metastatic or persistent disease in patients following surgical or medical treatment of Prostate cancer

INCREASED LEVEL:

1. Prostate cancer
2. Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia
3. Prostatitis
4. Genitourinary infections




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CLINICAL PATHOLOGY

URINE ROUTINE & MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

QUANTITY RECEIVED	10	ml	
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
COLOUR	AMBER YELLOW		PALE YELLOW
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
TRANSPARANCY	HAZY		CLEAR
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
SPECIFIC GRAVITY	<=1.005		1.002 - 1.030
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			


CHEMICAL EXAMINATION


REACTION	ACIDIC		
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
PROTEIN	Trace		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
SUGAR	1+		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
pH	5.5		5.0 - 7.5
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
BILIRUBIN	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
NITRITE	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
UROBILINOGEN	Normal	EU/dL	0.2 - 1.0
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
KETONE BODIES	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
BLOOD	TRACE		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			
ASCORBIC ACID	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY			

MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCs)	1-4	/HPF	0 - 3
by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT			




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PUS CELLS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	15-20	/HPF	0 - 5
EPITHELIAL CELLS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	2-3	/HPF	ABSENT
CRYSTALS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
CASTS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
BACTERIA <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
OTHERS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
TRICHOMONAS VAGINALIS (PROTOZOA) <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	ABSENT		ABSENT




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MICROBIOLOGY

CULTURE AEROBIC BACTERIA AND ANTIBIOTIC SENSITIVITY: URINE

CULTURE AND SUSCEPTIBILITY: URINE

DATE OF SAMPLE 15-20-2024
 SPECIMEN SOURCE URINE
 INCUBATION PERIOD 48 HOURS
by AUTOMATED BROTH CULTURE

GRAM STAIN *by MICROSCOPY*

GRAM NEGATIVE (-ve)

CULTURE *by AUTOMATED BROTH CULTURE*

POSITIVE (+ve)

ORGANISM *by AUTOMATED BROTH CULTURE*

ESCHERICHIA COLI (E.COLI)

AEROBIC SUSCEPTIBILITY: URINE

AMOXICILLIN+CLAVULANIC ACID
by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRORILUTION, CLSI
 Concentration: 8/4 µg/mL

RESISTANT

AMPICILLIN
by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRORILUTION, CLSI
 Concentration: 8 µg/mL

SENSITIVE

AMPICILLIN+SULBACTAM
by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRORILUTION, CLSI
 Concentration: 8/4 µg/mL

INTERMEDIATE

CHLORAMPHENICOL
by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRORILUTION, CLSI
 Concentration: 8 µg/mL

SENSITIVE


CIPROFLOXACIN
by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRORILUTION, CLSI
 Concentration: 1 µg/mL


INTERMEDIATE

DOXYCYCLINE
by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRORILUTION, CLSI

SENSITIVE




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NAME	: Mr. AJIT BHALLA	PATIENT ID	: 1652938
AGE/ GENDER	: 62 YRS/MALE	REG. NO./LAB NO.	: 012410250024
COLLECTED BY	:	REGISTRATION DATE	: 25/Oct/2024 10:55 AM
REFERRED BY	:	COLLECTION DATE	: 25/Oct/2024 11:48AM
BARCODE NO.	: 01519525	REPORTING DATE	: 27/Oct/2024 08:32PM
CLIENT CODE.	: KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB		
CLIENT ADDRESS	: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT		

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
Concentration: 4 µg/mL			
NALIDIXIC ACID <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		
Concentration: 16 µg/mL			
GENTAMICIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 16 µg/mL			
NITROFURATOIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		
Concentration: 16 µg/mL			
NORFLOXACIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		
Concentration: 4 µg/mL			
MINOCYCLINE <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 4 µg/mL			
TOBRAMYCIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 4 µg/mL			
AMIKACIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 16 µg/mL			
AZETREONAM <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	SENSITIVE		
Concentration: 4 µg/mL			
CEFAZOLIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		
Concentration: 16 µg/mL			




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 DR.YUGAM CHOPRA
 CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST
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Dr. Vinay Chopra
 MD (Pathology & Microbiology)
 Chairman & Consultant Pathologist


Dr. Yugam Chopra
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Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
CEFIXIME <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		
CEFOXITIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 8 µg/mL	RESISTANT		
CEFTAZIDIME <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 4 µg/mL	RESISTANT		
CEFTRIAXONE <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		
FOSFOMYCIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 64 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
LEVOFLOXACIN <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 2 µg/mL	RESISTANT		
NETILMICIN SULPHATE <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 8 µg/mL	SENSITIVE		
PIPERACILLIN+TAZOBACTAM <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16/4 µg/mL	INTERMEDIATE		
TICARCILLIN+CLAVULANIC ACID <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 16/2 µg/mL	INTERMEDIATE		
TRIMETHOPRIM+SULPHAMETHAZOLE <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i> Concentration: 2/38 µg/mL	RESISTANT		
CEFIPIME <i>by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI</i>	RESISTANT		




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Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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Concentration: 2 µg/mL

DORIPENEM **SENSITIVE**

by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI

Concentration: 1 µg/mL

IMIPINEM **SENSITIVE**

by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI

Concentration: 1 µg/mL

MEROPENEM **SENSITIVE**

by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI

Concentration: 1 µg/mL

COLISTIN **SENSITIVE**

by AUTOMATED BROTH MICRODILUTION, CLSI

Concentration: 0.06 µg/mL

INTERPRETATION:

1. In urine culture and sensitivity, presence of more than 100,000 organism per mL in midstream sample of urine is considered clinically significant. However in symptomatic patients, a smaller number of bacteria (100 to 10000/mL) may signify infection.
2. Colony count of 100 to 10000/ mL indicate infection, if isolate from specimen obtained by suprapubic aspiration or "in-and-out" catheterization or from patients with indwelling catheters.

SUSCEPTIBILITY:

1. A test interpreted as **SENSITIVE** implies that infection due to isolate may be appropriately treated with the dosage of an antimicrobial agent recommended for that type of infection and infecting species, unless otherwise indicated..
2. A test interpreted as **INTERMEDIATE** implies that the "Infection due to the isolate may be appropriately treated in body sites where the drugs are physiologically concentrated or when a high dosage of drug can be used".
3. A test interpreted as **RESISTANT** implies that the "isolates are not inhibited by the usually achievable concentration of the agents with normal dosage, schedule and/or fall in the range where specific microbial resistance mechanism are likely (e.g. beta-lactamases), and clinical efficacy has not been reliable in treatment studies.

CAUTION:

Conditions which can cause a false Negative culture:

1. Patient is on antibiotics. Please repeat culture post therapy.
2. Anaerobic bacterial infection.
3. Fastidious aerobic bacteria which are not able to grow on routine culture media.
4. Besides all these factors, at least in 25-40 % of cases there is no direct correlation between in vivo clinical picture.
5. Renal tuberculosis to be confirmed by AFB studies.

*** End Of Report ***




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