

Dr. Vinay Chopra  
MD (Pathology & Microbiology)  
Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

Dr. Yugam Chopra  
MD (Pathology)  
CEO & Consultant Pathologist

NAME : Mr. NARESH KUMAR BUCHAR  
AGE/ GENDER : 72 YRS/MALE  
COLLECTED BY : SURJESH  
REFERRED BY :  
BARCODE NO. : 01520719  
CLIENT CODE. : KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB  
CLIENT ADDRESS : 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT

PATIENT ID : 1670585  
REG. NO./LAB NO. : 012411130027  
REGISTRATION DATE : 13/Nov/2024 10:17 AM  
COLLECTION DATE : 13/Nov/2024 10:44AM  
REPORTING DATE : 13/Nov/2024 11:43AM

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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## HAEMATOLOGY COMPLETE BLOOD COUNT (CBC)

### RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCS) COUNT AND INDICES

HAEMOGLOBIN (HB) by CALORIMETRIC	10.6 <sup>L</sup>	gm/dL	12.0 - 17.0
RED BLOOD CELL (RBC) COUNT by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	4.19	Millions/cmm	3.50 - 5.00
PACKED CELL VOLUME (PCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	35.6 <sup>L</sup>	%	40.0 - 54.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR VOLUME (MCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	84.8	fL	80.0 - 100.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HAEMOGLOBIN (MCH) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	25.2 <sup>L</sup>	pg	27.0 - 34.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HEMOGLOBIN CONC. (MCHC) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	29.7 <sup>L</sup>	g/dL	32.0 - 36.0
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-CV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	15.6	%	11.00 - 16.00
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-SD) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	49.3	fL	35.0 - 56.0
MENTZERS INDEX by CALCULATED	20.24	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT: < 13.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: >13.0
GREEN & KING INDEX by CALCULATED	31.45	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT:<= 65.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: > 65.0

### WHITE BLOOD CELLS (WBCS)

TOTAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (TLC) by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	5420	/cmm	4000 - 11000
NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) by AUTOMATED 6 PART HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	NIL		0.00 - 20.00
NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) % by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	NIL	%	< 10 %



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<b><u>DIFFERENTIAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (DLC)</u></b>			
NEUTROPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	50	%	50 - 70
LYMPHOCYTES <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	34	%	20 - 40
EOSINOPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	8 <sup>H</sup>	%	1 - 6
MONOCYTES <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	8	%	2 - 12
BASOPHILS <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	0	%	0 - 1
<b><u>ABSOLUTE LEUKOCYTES (WBC) COUNT</u></b>			
ABSOLUTE NEUTROPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	2710	/cmm	2000 - 7500
ABSOLUTE LYMPHOCYTE COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	1843	/cmm	800 - 4900
ABSOLUTE EOSINOPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	434 <sup>H</sup>	/cmm	40 - 440
ABSOLUTE MONOCYTE COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	434	/cmm	80 - 880
ABSOLUTE BASOPHIL COUNT <i>by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE &amp; MICROSCOPY</i>	0	/cmm	0 - 110
<b><u>PLATELETS AND OTHER PLATELET PREDICTIVE MARKERS.</u></b>			
PLATELET COUNT (PLT) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	119000 <sup>L</sup>	/cmm	150000 - 450000
PLATELETCRIT (PCT) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	0.17	%	0.10 - 0.36
MEAN PLATELET VOLUME (MPV) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	16 <sup>H</sup>	fL	6.50 - 12.0
PLATELET LARGE CELL COUNT (P-LCC) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	71000	/cmm	30000 - 90000
PLATELET LARGE CELL RATIO (P-LCR) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	67.8 <sup>H</sup>	%	11.0 - 45.0
PLATELET DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (PDW) <i>by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE</i>	16.4	%	15.0 - 17.0
<b>ADVICE</b>	<b>KINDLY CORRELATE CLINICALLY</b>		





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NOTE: TEST CONDUCTED ON EDTA WHOLE BLOOD

RECHECKED.



  
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## CLINICAL CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

### GLUCOSE FASTING (F)

GLUCOSE FASTING (F): PLASMA by GLUCOSE OXIDASE - PEROXIDASE (GOD-POD)	90.76	mg/dL	NORMAL: < 100.0 PREDIABETIC: 100.0 - 125.0 DIABETIC: > OR = 126.0
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#### INTERPRETATION

##### IN ACCORDANCE WITH AMERICAN DIABETES ASSOCIATION GUIDELINES:

1. A fasting plasma glucose level below 100 mg/dl is considered normal.
2. A fasting plasma glucose level between 100 - 125 mg/dl is considered as glucose intolerant or prediabetic. A fasting and post-prandial blood test (after consumption of 75 gms of glucose) is recommended for all such patients.
3. A fasting plasma glucose level of above 125 mg/dl is highly suggestive of diabetic state. A repeat post-prandial is strongly recommended for all such patients. A fasting plasma glucose level in excess of 125 mg/dl on both occasions is confirmatory for diabetic state.



  
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ALBUMIN

ALBUMIN: SERUM by BROMOCRESOL GREEN	3.24 <sup>L</sup>	gm/dL	3.50 - 5.50
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UREA			
UREA: SERUM by UREASE - GLUTAMATE DEHYDROGENASE (GLDH)	34.69	mg/dL	10.00 - 50.00



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**CREATININE**

CREATININE: SERUM by ENZYMATIC, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY	1.17	mg/dL	0.40 - 1.40
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### CALCIUM

CALCIUM: SERUM by ARSENAZO III, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY	<b>8.45<sup>L</sup></b>	mg/dL	8.50 - 10.60
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#### INTERPRETATION:-

1. Serum calcium (total) estimation is used for the diagnosis and monitoring of a wide range of disorders including diseases of bone, kidney, parathyroid gland, or gastrointestinal tract.
2. Calcium levels may also reflect abnormal vitamin D or protein levels.
3. The calcium content of an adult is somewhat over 1 kg (about 2% of the body weight). Of this, 99% is present as calcium hydroxyapatite in bones and <1% is present in the extra-osseous intracellular space or extracellular space (ECS).
4. In serum, calcium is bound to a considerable extent to proteins (approximately 40%), 10% is in the form of inorganic complexes, and 50% is present as free or ionized calcium.

**NOTE:-** Calcium ions affect the contractility of the heart and the skeletal musculature, and are essential for the function of the nervous system. In addition, calcium ions play an important role in blood clotting and bone mineralization.

#### HYPOCALCEMIA (LOW CALCIUM LEVELS) CAUSES :-

1. Due to the absence or impaired function of the parathyroid glands or impaired vitamin-D synthesis.
2. Chronic renal failure is also frequently associated with hypocalcemia due to decreased vitamin-D synthesis as well as hyperphosphatemia and skeletal resistance to the action of parathyroid hormone (PTH).
3. **NOTE:-** A characteristic symptom of hypocalcemia is latent or manifest tetany and osteomalacia.

#### HYPERCALCEMIA (INCREASE CALCIUM LEVELS) CAUSES:-

1. Increased mobilization of calcium from the skeletal system or increased intestinal absorption.
2. Primary hyperparathyroidism (pHPT)
3. Bone metastasis of carcinoma of the breast, prostate, thyroid gland, or lung.

**NOTE:-** Severe hypercalcemia may result in cardiac arrhythmia.



  
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### PHOSPHOROUS

PHOSPHOROUS: SERUM	3.63	mg/dL	2.5 - 4.5
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by PHOSPHOMOLYBDATE, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

#### INTERPREATION:-

- 1.Eighty-eight percent of the phosphorus contained in the body is localized in bone in the form of hydroxyapatite. The remainder is involved in intermediary carbohydrate metabolism and in physiologically important substances such as phospholipids, nucleic acids, and adenosine triphosphate (ATP).
- 2.Phosphorus occurs in blood in the form of inorganic phosphate and organically bound phosphoric acid. The small amount of extracellular organic phosphorus is found exclusively in the form of phospholipids.
- 3.Serum phosphate concentrations are dependent on meals and variation in the secretion of hormones such as parathyroid hormone (PTH) and may vary widely.

#### DECREASED (HYPOPHOSPHATEMIA):-

- 1.Shift of phosphate from extracellular to intracellular.
- 2.Renal phosphate wasting.
- 3.Loss from the gastrointestinal tract.
- 4.Loss from intracellular stores.

#### INCREASED (HYPERPHOSPHATEMIA):-

- 1.Inability of the kidneys to excrete phosphate.
- 2.Increased intake or a shift of phosphate from the tissues into the extracellular fluid.

#### SIGNIFICANCE:-

- 1.Phosphate levels may be used in the diagnosis and management of a variety of disorders including bone, parathyroid and renal disease.
- 2.Hypophosphatemia is relatively common in hospitalized patients. Levels less than 1.5 mg/dL may result in muscle weakness, hemolysis of red cells, coma, and bone deformity and impaired bone growth.
- 3.The most acute problem associated with rapid elevations of serum phosphate levels is hypocalcemia with tetany, seizures, and hypotension. Soft tissue calcification is also an important long-term effect of high phosphorus levels.
- 4.Phosphorus levels less than 1.0 mg/dL are potentially life-threatening and are considered a critical value.

**NOTE:** Phosphorus has a very strong biphasic circadian rhythm. Values are lowest in the morning, peak first in the late afternoon and peak again in the late evening. The second peak is quite elevated and results may be outside the reference range



  
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### POTASSIUM

POTASSIUM: SERUM by ISE (ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE)	5.24 <sup>H</sup>	mmol/L	3.50 - 5.00
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#### INTERPRETATION:-

##### POTASSIUM:

Potassium is the major cation in the intracellular fluid. 90% of potassium is concentrated within the cells. When cells are damaged, potassium is released in the blood.


##### HYPOKALEMIA (LOW POTASSIUM LEVELS):-


- 1.Diarrhoea, vomiting & malabsorption.
2. Severe Burns.
- 3.Increased Secretions of Aldosterone

##### HYPERKALEMIA (INCREASED POTASSIUM LEVELS):-

- 1.Oliguria
- 2.Renal failure or Shock
- 3.Respiratory acidosis
- 4.Hemolysis of blood



  
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## CLINICAL PATHOLOGY

### URINE ROUTINE & MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

#### PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

QUANTITY RECIEVED <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	10	ml	
COLOUR <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	PALE YELLOW		PALE YELLOW
TRANSPARANCY <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	HAZY		CLEAR
SPECIFIC GRAVITY <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	1.02		1.002 - 1.030

#### CHEMICAL EXAMINATION


REACTION <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	ACIDIC		
PROTEIN <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	1+		NEGATIVE (-ve)
SUGAR <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	2+		NEGATIVE (-ve)
pH <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	5.5		5.0 - 7.5
BILIRUBIN <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
NITRITE <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY.</i>	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
UROBILINOGEN <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	Normal	EU/dL	0.2 - 1.0
KETONE BODIES <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
BLOOD <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	Negative		NEGATIVE (-ve)
ASCORBIC ACID <i>by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)

#### MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCs) <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)	/HPF	0 - 3
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 DR.VINAY CHOPRA  
 CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST  
 MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)

  
 DR.YUGAM CHOPRA  
 CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST  
 MBBS , MD (PATHOLOGY)



**Dr. Vinay Chopra**  
 MD (Pathology & Microbiology)  
 Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

**Dr. Yugam Chopra**  
 MD (Pathology)  
 CEO & Consultant Pathologist

<b>NAME</b>	: Mr. NARESH KUMAR BUCHAR	<b>PATIENT ID</b>	: 1670585
<b>AGE/ GENDER</b>	: 72 YRS/MALE	<b>REG. NO./LAB NO.</b>	: 012411130027
<b>COLLECTED BY</b>	: SURJESH	<b>REGISTRATION DATE</b>	: 13/Nov/2024 10:17 AM
<b>REFERRED BY</b>	:	<b>COLLECTION DATE</b>	: 13/Nov/2024 10:44AM
<b>BARCODE NO.</b>	: 01520719	<b>REPORTING DATE</b>	: 13/Nov/2024 05:03PM
<b>CLIENT CODE.</b>	: KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB		
<b>CLIENT ADDRESS</b>	: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT		

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
PUS CELLS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	4-5	/HPF	0 - 5
EPITHELIAL CELLS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	1-2	/HPF	ABSENT
CRYSTALS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
CASTS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
BACTERIA <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
OTHERS <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	NEGATIVE (-ve)		NEGATIVE (-ve)
TRICHOMONAS VAGINALIS (PROTOZOA) <i>by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT</i>	ABSENT		ABSENT

Rechecked manually also. May be due to low renal threshold. Correlate clinically.

\*\*\* End Of Report \*\*\*



  
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 CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST  
 MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY)

