NAME : Mrs. SHASHI KIRAN

AGE/ GENDER : 67 YRS/FEMALE **PATIENT ID** : 1711682

COLLECTED BY : SURJESH REG. NO./LAB NO. : 012412300021

 REFERRED BY
 : 30/Dec/2024 12:15 PM

 BARCODE NO.
 : 01523209
 COLLECTION DATE
 : 30/Dec/2024 12:19 PM

 CLIENT CODE.
 : KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB
 REPORTING DATE
 : 30/Dec/2024 02:07 PM

CLIENT ADDRESS: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT

Test Name Value Unit Biological Reference interval

CLINICAL CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY ELECTROLYTES COMPLETE PROFILE

SODIUM: SERUM by ISE (ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE)	141	mmol/L	135.0 - 150.0
POTASSIUM: SERUM by ISE (ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE)	5.96 ^H	mmol/L	3.50 - 5.00
CHLORIDE: SERUM	105.75	mmol/L	90.0 - 110.0

INTERPRETATION:-

SODIUM:-

Sodium is the major cation of extra-cellular fluid. Its primary function in the body is to chemically maintain osmotic pressure & acid base balance & to transmit nerve impulse.

HYPONATREMIA (LOW SODIUM LEVEL) CAUSES:-

- 1. Low sodium intake.
- 2. Sodium loss due to diarrhea & vomiting with adequate water and iadequate salt replacement.
- 3. Diuretics abuses.
- 4. Salt loosing nephropathy.
- 5. Metabolic acidosis.
- 6. Adrenocortical issuficiency .
- 7. Hepatic failure.

HYPERNATREMIA (INCREASED SODIUM LEVEL) CAUSES:-

- 1. Hyperapnea (Prolonged)
- 2. Diabetes insipidus
- 3. Diabetic acidosis
- 4. Cushings syndrome
- 5.Dehydration

POTASSIUM:-

Potassium is the major cation in the intracellular fluid. 90% of potassium is concentrated within the cells. When cells are damaged, potassium is released in the blood.

HYPOKALEMIA (LOW POTASSIUM LEVELS):-

- 1. Diarrhoea, vomiting & malabsorption.
- 2. Severe Burns.
- 3.Increased Secretions of Aldosterone

HYPERKALEMIA (INCREASED POTASSIUM LEVELS):-

1.Oliguria



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Page 1 of 2

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2.Renal failure or Shock

3. Respiratory acidosis

CLIENT CODE.

4.Hemolysis of blood

*** End Of Report ***



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