

(A Unit of KOS Healthcare)



Dr. Vinay Chopra MD (Pathology & Microbiology) Chairman & Consultant Pathologist Dr. Yugam Chopra MD (Pathology) CEO & Consultant Pathologist

NAME : Mr. GURJEET SINGH

**AGE/ GENDER** : 40 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** : 1746140

COLLECTED BY : REG. NO./LAB NO. : 012502050004

 REFERRED BY
 : 05/Feb/2025 07:43 AM

 BARCODE NO.
 : 01524971
 COLLECTION DATE
 : 05/Feb/2025 07:44AM

 CLIENT CODE.
 : KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB
 REPORTING DATE
 : 05/Feb/2025 09:09AM

**CLIENT ADDRESS**: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT

Test Name Value Unit Biological Reference interval

### SWASTHYA WELLNESS PANEL: 1.0 COMPLETE BLOOD COUNT (CBC)

#### RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCS) COUNT AND INDICES

| HAEMOGLOBIN (HB) by CALORIMETRIC  | 14.6              | gm/dL        | 12.0 - 17.0  |
|---|-------------------|--------------|--|
| RED BLOOD CELL (RBC) COUNT by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE              | 5.15 <sup>H</sup> | Millions/cmm | 3.50 - 5.00  |
| PACKED CELL VOLUME (PCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER                 | 43.7              | %            | 40.0 - 54.0  |
| MEAN CORPUSCULAR VOLUME (MCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER            | 84.9              | fL           | 80.0 - 100.0   |
| MEAN CORPUSCULAR HAEMOGLOBIN (MCH) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER       | 28.3              | pg           | 27.0 - 34.0  |
| MEAN CORPUSCULAR HEMOGLOBIN CONC. (MCHC) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER | 33.3              | g/dL         | 32.0 - 36.0  |
| RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-CV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER     | 14.7              | %            | 11.00 - 16.00  |
| RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-SD) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER     | 46.9              | fL           | 35.0 - 56.0  |
| MENTZERS INDEX by CALCULATED  | 16.49             | RATIO        | BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT: < 13.0<br>IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: >13.0  |
| GREEN & KING INDEX by CALCULATED  | 24.19             | RATIO        | BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT:<= 65.0<br>IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: > 65.0 |
| WHITE BLOOD CELLS (WBCS)  |                   |              |  |
| TOTAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (TLC) by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY                   | 6200              | /cmm         | 4000 - 11000   |
| NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) by AUTOMATED 6 PART HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER               | NIL               |              | 0.00 - 20.00   |
| NUCLEATED RED BLOOD CELLS (nRBCS) %   | NIL               | %            | < 10 %   |



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by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER





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|--|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|
| DIFFERENTIAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (DLC)   |                     |      |                               |
| NEUTROPHILS  | 52                  | %    | 50 - 70                       |
| by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY LYMPHOCYTES by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY                            | 38                  | %    | 20 - 40                       |
| EOSINOPHILS by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY  | 4                   | %    | 1 - 6                         |
| MONOCYTES by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY  MONOCYTES by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY                   | 6                   | %    | 2 - 12                        |
| BASOPHILS by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY  | 0                   | %    | 0 - 1                         |
| ABSOLUTE LEUKOCYTES (WBC) COUNT  |                     |      |                               |
| ABSOLUTE NEUTROPHIL COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY  | 3224                | /cmm | 2000 - 7500                   |
| ABSOLUTE LYMPHOCYTE COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY  | 2356                | /cmm | 800 - 4900                    |
| ABSOLUTE EOSINOPHIL COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY  | 248                 | /cmm | 40 - 440                      |
| ABSOLUTE MONOCYTE COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY  | 372                 | /cmm | 80 - 880                      |
| ABSOLUTE BASOPHIL COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY  | 0                   | /cmm | 0 - 110                       |
| PLATELETS AND OTHER PLATELET PREDICTIVE  | MARKERS.            |      |                               |
| PLATELET COUNT (PLT) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE   | 279000              | /cmm | 150000 - 450000               |
| PLATELETCRIT (PCT) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE   | 0.33                | %    | 0.10 - 0.36                   |
| MEAN PLATELET VOLUME (MPV) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE   | 12                  | fL   | 6.50 - 12.0                   |
| PLATELET LARGE CELL COUNT (P-LCC) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE  | 112000 <sup>H</sup> | /cmm | 30000 - 90000                 |
| PLATELET LARGE CELL RATIO (P-LCR) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE  | 39.9                | %    | 11.0 - 45.0                   |
| PLATELET DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (PDW) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE NOTE: TEST CONDUCTED ON EDTA WHOLE BLOOD | 16.1                | %    | 15.0 - 17.0                   |



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# KOS Diagnostic Lab (A Unit of KOS Healthcare)



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**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 



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#### **ERYTHROCYTE SEDIMENTATION RATE (ESR)**

ERYTHROCYTE SEDIMENTATION RATE (ESR)

mm/1st hr

by RED CELL AGGREGATION BY CAPILLARY PHOTOMETRY

#### INTERPRETATION:

- 1. ESR is a non-specific test because an elevated result often indicates the presence of inflammation associated with infection, cancer and auto-immune disease, but does not tell the health practitioner exactly where the inflammation is in the body or what is causing it.

  2. An ESR can be affected by other conditions besides inflammation. For this reason, the ESR is typically used in conjunction with other test such
- as C-reactive protein
- 3. This test may also be used to monitor disease activity and response to therapy in both of the above diseases as well as some others, such as systemic lupus erythematosus
  CONDITION WITH LOW ESR

A low ESR can be seen with conditions that inhibit the normal sedimentation of red blood cells, such as a high red blood cell count (polycythaemia), significantly high white blood cell count (leucocytosis), and some protein abnormalities. Some changes in red cell shape (such as sickle cells in sickle cell anaemia) also lower the ESR.

NOTE:

- ESR and C reactive protein (C-RP) are both markers of inflammation.
   Generally, ESR does not change as rapidly as does CRP, either at the start of inflammation or as it resolves.
   CRP is not affected by as many other factors as is ESR, making it a better marker of inflammation.
   If the ESR is elevated, it is typically a result of two types of proteins, globulins or fibrinogen.
   Women tend to have a higher ESR, and menstruation and pregnancy can cause temporary elevations.
   Progs such as doubtern mathyldona, oral contracentives, popicillamino procesingmide, the only viling, and vitality in the orange of the contracentives.

- 6. Drugs such as dextran, methyldopa, oral contraceptives, penicillamine procainamide, theophylline, and vitamin A can increase ESR, while aspirin, cortisone, and quinine may decrease it



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### **CLINICAL CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY GLUCOSE FASTING (F)**

GLUCOSE FASTING (F): PLASMA 101<sup>H</sup> NORMAL: < 100.0 mg/dL

by GLUCOSE OXIDASE - PEROXIDASE (GOD-POD) PREDIABETIC: 100.0 - 125.0

DIABETIC: > 0R = 126.0

INTERPRETATION
IN ACCORDANCE WITH AMERICAN DIABETES ASSOCIATION GUIDELINES:

1. A fasting plasma glucose level below 100 mg/dl is considered normal.

2. A fasting plasma glucose level between 100 - 125 mg/dl is considered as glucose intolerant or prediabetic. A fasting and post-prandial blood

test (after consumption of 75 gms of glucose) is recommended for all such patients.

3. A fasting plasma glucose level of above 125 mg/dl is highly suggestive of diabetic state. A repeat post-prandial is strongly recommended for all such patients. A fasting plasma glucose level in excess of 125 mg/dl on both occasions is confirmatory for diabetic state.



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|--|---------------------|---------|---|
|  | LIPID PROFILE       | : BASIC |   |
| CHOLESTEROL TOTAL: SERUM by CHOLESTEROL OXIDASE PAP            | 216.84 <sup>H</sup> | mg/dL   | OPTIMAL: < 200.0<br>BORDERLINE HIGH: 200.0 -<br>239.0<br>HIGH CHOLESTEROL: > OR =<br>240.0  |
| TRIGLYCERIDES: SERUM by GLYCEROL PHOSPHATE OXIDASE (ENZYMATIC) | 192.94 <sup>H</sup> | mg/dL   | OPTIMAL: < 150.0<br>BORDERLINE HIGH: 150.0 -<br>199.0<br>HIGH: 200.0 - 499.0<br>VERY HIGH: > OR = 500.0                                 |
| HDL CHOLESTEROL (DIRECT): SERUM by SELECTIVE INHIBITION        | 44.62               | mg/dL   | LOW HDL: < 30.0<br>BORDERLINE HIGH HDL: 30.0 -<br>60.0<br>HIGH HDL: > OR = 60.0   |
| LDL CHOLESTEROL: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY        | 133.63 <sup>H</sup> | mg/dL   | OPTIMAL: < 100.0<br>ABOVE OPTIMAL: 100.0 - 129.0<br>BORDERLINE HIGH: 130.0 -<br>159.0<br>HIGH: 160.0 - 189.0<br>VERY HIGH: > OR = 190.0 |
| NON HDL CHOLESTEROL: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY    | 172.22 <sup>H</sup> | mg/dL   | OPTIMAL: < 130.0<br>ABOVE OPTIMAL: 130.0 - 159.0<br>BORDERLINE HIGH: 160.0 -<br>189.0<br>HIGH: 190.0 - 219.0<br>VERY HIGH: > OR = 220.0 |
| VLDL CHOLESTEROL: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY       | 38.59               | mg/dL   | 0.00 - 45.00  |
| TOTAL LIPIDS: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY           | 626.62              | mg/dL   | 350.00 - 700.00   |
| CHOLESTEROL/HDL RATIO: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY  | 4.86 <sup>H</sup>   | RATIO   | LOW RISK: 3.30 - 4.40<br>AVERAGE RISK: 4.50 - 7.0<br>MODERATE RISK: 7.10 - 11.0<br>HIGH RISK: > 11.0                                    |



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| LDL/HDL RATIO: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY           | 2.99  | RATIO | LOW RISK: 0.50 - 3.0<br>MODERATE RISK: 3.10 - 6.0<br>HIGH RISK: > 6.0 |
| TRIGLYCERIDES/HDL RATIO: SERUM by CALCULATED. SPECTROPHOTOMETRY | 4.32  | RATIO | 3.00 - 5.00   |

#### **INTERPRETATION:**

1. Measurements in the same patient can show physiological analytical variations. Three serial samples 1 week apart are recommended for Total Cholesterol, Triglycerides, HDL & LDL Cholesterol.

2. As per NLA-2014 guidelines, all adults above the age of 20 years should be screened for lipid status. Selective screening of children above the age of 2 years with a family history of premature cardiovascular disease or those with at least one parent with high total cholesterol is recommended.

3. Low HDL levels are associated with increased risk for Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular disease (ASCVD) due to insufficient HDL being available

to participate in reverse cholesterol transport, the process by which cholesterol is eliminated from peripheral tissues.

4. NLA-2014 identifies Non HDL Cholesterol (an indicator of all atherogeniclipoproteins such as LDL, VLDL, IDL, Lpa, Chylomicron remnants) along with LDL-cholesterol as co- primary target for cholesterol lowering therapy. Note that major risk factors can modify treatment goals for LDL &Non

5. Additional testing for Apolipoprotein B, hsCRP,Lp(a) & LP-PLA2 should be considered among patients with moderate risk for ASCVD for risk refinement



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#### **LIVER FUNCTION TEST (COMPLETE)**

| BILIRUBIN TOTAL: SERUM by DIAZOTIZATION, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY                                 | 0.96  | mg/dL | INFANT: 0.20 - 8.00<br>ADULT: 0.00 - 1.20 |
|--|-------|-------|---|
| BILIRUBIN DIRECT (CONJUGATED): SERUM by DIAZO MODIFIED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY                  | 0.19  | mg/dL | 0.00 - 0.40                               |
| BILIRUBIN INDIRECT (UNCONJUGATED): SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY                  | 0.77  | mg/dL | 0.10 - 1.00                               |
| SGOT/AST: SERUM<br>by IFCC, WITHOUT PYRIDOXAL PHOSPHATE                                    | 26.1  | U/L   | 7.00 - 45.00                              |
| SGPT/ALT: SERUM<br>by IFCC, WITHOUT PYRIDOXAL PHOSPHATE                                    | 46.1  | U/L   | 0.00 - 49.00                              |
| AST/ALT RATIO: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY                                      | 0.57  | RATIO | 0.00 - 46.00                              |
| ALKALINE PHOSPHATASE: SERUM<br>by para nitrophenyl phosphatase by amino methyl<br>propanol | 90.61 | U/L   | 40.0 - 130.0                              |
| GAMMA GLUTAMYL TRANSFERASE (GGT): SERUM by SZASZ, SPECTROPHTOMETRY                         | 35.67 | U/L   | 0.00 - 55.0                               |
| TOTAL PROTEINS: SERUM by BIURET, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY   | 7.52  | gm/dL | 6.20 - 8.00                               |
| ALBUMIN: SERUM by Bromocresol green  | 4.42  | gm/dL | 3.50 - 5.50                               |
| GLOBULIN: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY   | 3.1   | gm/dL | 2.30 - 3.50                               |
| A: GRATIO: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY  | 1.43  | RATIO | 1.00 - 2.00                               |

#### INTERPRETATION

NOTE:- To be correlated in individuals having SGOT and SGPT values higher than Normal Referance Range.

**USE**:- Differential diagnosis of diseases of hepatobiliary system and pancreas.

#### INCREASED:

| DRUG HEPATOTOXICITY                          | > 2                        |
|--|----------------------------|
| ALCOHOLIC HEPATITIS                          | > 2 (Highly Suggestive)    |
| CIRRHOSIS                                    | 1.4 - 2.0                  |
| INTRAHEPATIC CHOLESTATIS                     | > 1.5                      |
| HEPATOCELLULAR CARCINOMA & CHRONIC HEPATITIS | > 1.3 (Slightly Increased) |



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#### **DECREASED:**

1. Acute Hepatitis due to virus, drugs, toxins (with AST increased 3 to 10 times upper limit of normal)

2. Extra Hepatic cholestatis: 0.8 (normal or slightly decreased).

#### PROGNOSTIC SIGNIFICANCE:

| NORMAL               | < 0.65    |  |
|----------------------|-----------|--|
| GOOD PROGNOSTIC SIGN | 0.3 - 0.6 |  |
| POOR PROGNOSTIC SIGN | 1.2 - 1.6 |  |



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| KIDN   | EY FUNCTION TE    | EST (COMPLETE) |                               |
| UREA: SERUM by UREASE - GLUTAMATE DEHYDROGENASE (GLDH)                                   | 20.26             | mg/dL          | 10.00 - 50.00                 |
| CREATININE: SERUM by ENZYMATIC, SPECTROPHOTOMETERY                                       | 1.06              | mg/dL          | 0.40 - 1.40                   |
| BLOOD UREA NITROGEN (BUN): SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY                        | 9.47              | mg/dL          | 7.0 - 25.0                    |
| BLOOD UREA NITROGEN (BUN)/CREATININE<br>RATIO: SERUM<br>by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY | 8.93 <sup>L</sup> | RATIO          | 10.0 - 20.0                   |
| UREA/CREATININE RATIO: SERUM by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY                            | 19.11             | RATIO          |                               |
| URIC ACID: SERUM by URICASE - OXIDASE PEROXIDASE   | 6.24              | mg/dL          | 3.60 - 7.70                   |
| CALCIUM: SERUM by ARSENAZO III, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY  | 9.98              | mg/dL          | 8.50 - 10.60                  |
| PHOSPHOROUS: SERUM by PHOSPHOMOLYBDATE, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY                                | 3.23              | mg/dL          | 2.30 - 4.70                   |
| ELECTROLYTES   |                   |                |                               |
| SODIUM: SERUM by ISE (ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE)   | 139.3             | mmol/L         | 135.0 - 150.0                 |
| POTASSIUM: SERUM by ISE (ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE)  | 4.21              | mmol/L         | 3.50 - 5.00                   |
| CHLORIDE: SERUM by ISE (ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE)   | 104.48            | mmol/L         | 90.0 - 110.0                  |
| ESTIMATED GLOMERULAR FILTERATION RATE  |                   |                |                               |

ESTIMATED GLOMERULAR FILTERATION RATE 91

(eGFR): SERUM by CALCULATED **INTERPRETATION:** 

To differentiate between pre- and post renal azotemia.

#### INCREASED RATIO (>20:1) WITH NORMAL CREATININE:

- 1. Prerenal azotemia (BUN rises without increase in creatinine) e.g. heart failure, salt depletion, dehydration, blood loss) due to decreased glomerular filtration rate.
- 2. Catabolic states with increased tissue breakdown.
- 3. GI haemorrhage.



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KOS Central Lab: 6349/1, Nicholson Road, Ambala Cantt -133 001, Haryana



(A Unit of KOS Healthcare)



Dr. Vinay Chopra MD (Pathology & Microbiology) Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

Dr. Yugam Chopra MD (Pathology) CEO & Consultant Pathologist

**NAME** : Mr. GURJEET SINGH

AGE/ GENDER : 40 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746140

**COLLECTED BY** : 012502050004 REG. NO./LAB NO.

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 07:43 AM BARCODE NO. :01524971 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 07:44AM CLIENT CODE. : KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB REPORTING DATE :05/Feb/2025 10:55AM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT

**Test Name** Value Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

4. High protein intake.

5. Impaired renal function plus

6. Excess protein intake or production or tissue breakdown (e.g. infection, GI bleeding, thyrotoxicosis, Cushing's syndrome, high protein diet, burns, surgery, cachexia, high fever).

7. Urine reabsorption (e.g. ureter colostomy)

8. Reduced muscle mass (subnormal creatinine production)

9. Certain drugs (e.g. tetracycline, glucocorticoids)

#### INCREASED RATIO (>20:1) WITH ELEVATED CREATININE LEVELS:

- 1. Postrenal azotemia (BUN rises disproportionately more than creatinine) (e.g. obstructive uropathy).
- 2. Prerenal azotemia superimposed on renal disease.

#### DECREASED RATIO (<10:1) WITH DECREASED BUN:

- 1. Acute tubular necrosis.
- 2. Low protein diet and starvation.
- 3. Severe liver disease.
- 4. Other causes of decreased urea synthesis.
- 5. Repeated dialysis (urea rather than creatinine diffuses out of extracellular fluid).
- 6. Inherited hyperammonemias (urea is virtually absent in blood).
- 7. SIADH (syndrome of inappropiate antidiuretic harmone) due to tubular secretion of urea.
- 8. Pregnancy.

#### **DECREASED RATIO (<10:1) WITH INCREASED CREATININE:**

- 1. Phenacimide therapy (accelerates conversion of creatine to creatinine).
- 2. Rhabdomyolysis (releases muscle creatinine).
- 3. Muscular patients who develop renal failure.

#### **INAPPROPIATE RATIO:**

1. Diabetic ketoacidosis (acetoacetate causes false increase in creatinine with certain methodologies, resulting in normal ratio when dehydration should produce an increased BUN/creatinine ratio).

2. Cephalosporin therapy (interferes with creatinine measurement). **ESTIMATED GLOMERULAR FILTERATION RATE**:

| ESTIVIATED GEOMERODIK TIETERATIONALE. |                                       |                       |   |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| CKD STAGE                             | DESCRIPTION                           | GFR ( mL/min/1.73m2 ) | ASSOCIATED FINDINGS                               |  |  |
| G1                                    | Normal kidney function                | >90                   | No proteinuria                                    |  |  |
| G2                                    | Kidney damage with normal or high GFR | >90                   | Presence of Protein ,<br>Albumin or cast in urine |  |  |
| G3a                                   | Mild decrease in GFR                  | 60 -89                |   |  |  |
| G3b                                   | Moderate decrease in GFR              | 30-59                 |   |  |  |
| G4                                    | Severe decrease in GFR                | 15-29                 |   |  |  |
| G5                                    | Kidney failure                        | <15                   |   |  |  |



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**NAME** : Mr. GURJEET SINGH

AGE/ GENDER : 40 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746140

COLLECTED BY REG. NO./LAB NO. :012502050004

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#### COMMENTS:

1. Estimated Glomerular filtration rate (eGFR) is the sum of filtration rates in all functioning nephrons and so an estimation of the GFR provides a measure of functioning nephrons of the kidney.

2. eGFR calculated using the 2009 CKD-EPI creatinine equation and GFR category reported as per KDIGO guideline 2012

3. In patients, with eGFR creating between 45-59 ml/min/1.73 m2 (G3) and without any marker of Kidney damage, It is recommended to measure

4. eGFR category G1 OR G2 does not fullfill the criteria for CKD, in the absence of evidence of Kidney Damage
5. In a suspected case of Acute Kidney Injury (AKI), measurement of eGFR should be done after 48-96 hours of any Intervention or procedure
6. eGFR calculated by Serum Creatinine may be less accurate due to certain factors like Race, Muscle Mass, Diet, Certain Drugs. In such cases, eGFR should be calculated using Serum Cystatin C
7. A decrease in eGFR implies either progressive renal disease, or a reversible process causing decreased nephron function (eg, severe dehydration).

KDIGO guideline, 2012 recommends Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) should be classified based on cause, eGFR category and Albuminuria (ACR) category. GFR & ACR category combined together reflect risk of progression and helps Clinician to identify the individual who are progressing at more rapid rate than anticipated



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## CLINICAL PATHOLOGY URINE ROUTINE & MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

#### **PHYSICAL EXAMINATION**

QUANTITY RECIEVED 10 ml

COLOUR PALE YELLOW PALE YELLOW

by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

TRANSPARANCY CLEAR by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

SPECIFIC GRAVITY 1.01 1.002 - 1.030

by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

**CHEMICAL EXAMINATION** 

REACTION ACIDIC by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

PROTEIN Negative NEGATIVE (-ve)

by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

SUGAR Negative NEGATIVE (-ve)

by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

pH <=5.0 5.0 - 7.5

BILIRUBIN Negative NEGATIVE (-ve)

by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

NITRITE Negative NEGATIVE (-ve) by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY.

UROBILINOGEN Normal EU/dL 0.2 - 1.0

by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

KETONE BODIES

Negative

NEGATIVE (-ve)

by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

BLOOD Negative NEGATIVE (-ve)

ASCORBIC ACID NEGATIVE (-ve) NEGATIVE (-ve)

by DIP STICK/REFLECTANCE SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCs) NEGATIVE (-ve) /HPF 0 - 3



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CLIENT CODE.

### **KOS Diagnostic Lab**

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: 05/Feb/2025 09:39AM

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| Test Name  | Value          | Unit | Biological Reference interval |
|--|----------------|------|-------------------------------|
| by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT                                  |                |      |                               |
| PUS CELLS by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT                        | 2-3            | /HPF | 0 - 5                         |
| EPITHELIAL CELLS by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT                 | 0-2            | /HPF | ABSENT                        |
| CRYSTALS by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT                         | NEGATIVE (-ve) |      | NEGATIVE (-ve)                |
| CASTS by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT                            | NEGATIVE (-ve) |      | NEGATIVE (-ve)                |
| BACTERIA by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT                         | NEGATIVE (-ve) |      | NEGATIVE (-ve)                |
| OTHERS by MICROSCOPY ON CENTRIFUGED URINARY SEDIMENT                           | NEGATIVE (-ve) |      | NEGATIVE (-ve)                |
| TRICHOMONAS VAGINALIS (PROTOZOA) by Microscopy on Centrifuged urinary sediment | ABSENT         |      | ABSENT                        |

REPORTING DATE

**End Of Report** 



DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)

