

Dr. Vinay Chopra
 MD (Pathology & Microbiology)
 Chairman & Consultant Pathologist

Dr. Yugam Chopra
 MD (Pathology)
 CEO & Consultant Pathologist

NAME	: Mrs. RAJRANI	PATIENT ID	: 1812220
AGE/ GENDER	: 68 YRS/FEMALE	REG. NO./LAB NO.	: 012503310039
COLLECTED BY	:	REGISTRATION DATE	: 31/Mar/2025 10:57 AM
REFERRED BY	:	COLLECTION DATE	: 31/Mar/2025 10:58AM
BARCODE NO.	: 01528072	REPORTING DATE	: 31/Mar/2025 12:12PM
CLIENT CODE.	: KOS DIAGNOSTIC LAB		
CLIENT ADDRESS	: 6349/1, NICHOLSON ROAD, AMBALA CANTT		

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
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HAEMATOLOGY

ERYTHROCYTE SEDIMENTATION RATE (ESR)

ERYTHROCYTE SEDIMENTATION RATE (ESR) **41^H** mm/1st hr 0 - 20

by RED CELL AGGREGATION BY CAPILLARY PHOTOMETRY

INTERPRETATION:

1. ESR is a non-specific test because an elevated result often indicates the presence of inflammation associated with infection, cancer and auto-immune disease, but does not tell the health practitioner exactly where the inflammation is in the body or what is causing it.
2. An ESR can be affected by other conditions besides inflammation. For this reason, the ESR is typically used in conjunction with other test such as C-reactive protein
3. This test may also be used to monitor disease activity and response to therapy in both of the above diseases as well as some others, such as systemic lupus erythematosus

CONDITION WITH LOW ESR

A low ESR can be seen with conditions that inhibit the normal sedimentation of red blood cells, such as a high red blood cell count (polycythaemia), significantly high white blood cell count (leucocytosis), and some protein abnormalities. Some changes in red cell shape (such as sickle cells in sickle cell anaemia) also lower the ESR.

NOTE:

1. ESR and C - reactive protein (C-RP) are both markers of inflammation.
2. Generally, ESR does not change as rapidly as does CRP, either at the start of inflammation or as it resolves.
3. **CRP is not affected by as many other factors as is ESR, making it a better marker of inflammation.**
4. If the ESR is elevated, it is typically a result of two types of proteins, globulins or fibrinogen.
5. Women tend to have a higher ESR, and menstruation and pregnancy can cause temporary elevations.
6. Drugs such as dextran, methyldopa, oral contraceptives, penicillamine procainamide, theophylline, and vitamin A can increase ESR, while aspirin, cortisone, and quinine may decrease it




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MICROBIOLOGY

ACID FAST BACILLI (AFB)/ZEIHL-NEESEN (Z-N) STAIN EXAMINATION

TEST NAME:

ACID FAST BACILLI (AFB)/ZEIHL-NEESEN (Z-N) STAIN EXAMINATION

CLINICAL HISTORY (IF ANY):

NATURE OF SPECIMEN:

SPUTUM

MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION :

Smear show a few mucus, epithelial cells & inflammatory cells.

ZEIHL NEESEN (Z.N) STAIN FOR ACID FAST BACILLI:

No acid fast bacilli seen in Z.N stained smear.

IMPRESSION:

Negative for AFB (Acid fast bacilli).




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*** End Of Report ***




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