

## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** REG. NO./LAB NO. : 122502050003

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval Test Name** 

# **HAEMATOLOGY COMPLETE BLOOD COUNT (CBC)**

#### **RED BLOOD CELLS (RBCS) COUNT AND INDICES**

HAEMOGLOBIN (HB) by CALORIMETRIC	13	gm/dL	12.0 - 17.0
RED BLOOD CELL (RBC) COUNT by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	4.32	Millions/cmm	3.50 - 5.00
PACKED CELL VOLUME (PCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	38.2 <sup>L</sup>	%	40.0 - 54.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR VOLUME (MCV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	88.4	fL	80.0 - 100.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HAEMOGLOBIN (MCH) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	30	pg	27.0 - 34.0
MEAN CORPUSCULAR HEMOGLOBIN CONC. (MCHC) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	33.9	g/dL	32.0 - 36.0
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-CV) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	13	%	11.00 - 16.00
RED CELL DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (RDW-SD) by CALCULATED BY AUTOMATED HEMATOLOGY ANALYZER	43.3	fL	35.0 - 56.0
MENTZERS INDEX by CALCULATED	20.46	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT: < 13.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: >13.0
GREEN & KING INDEX by CALCULATED	26.52	RATIO	BETA THALASSEMIA TRAIT:<= 65.0 IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA: > 65.0
WHITE BLOOD CELLS (WBCS)			
TOTAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (TLC) by flow cytometry by sf cube & microscopy	5290	/cmm	4000 - 11000
<u>DIFFERENTIAL LEUCOCYTE COUNT (DLC)</u>			
NEUTROPHILS by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	62	%	50 - 70
LYMPHOCYTES	27	%	20 - 40



CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)





CLIENT CODE.



# PKR JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE NASIRPUR, Hissar Road, AMBALA CITY- (Haryana)

## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

REPORTING DATE

:05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

NAME : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** REG. NO./LAB NO. : 122502050003

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

: P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE

Test Name	Value	Unit	Biological Reference interval
by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY			
EOSINOPHILS	$\mathbf{0^L}$	%	1 - 6
by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY			
MONOCYTES by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	11	%	2 - 12
BASOPHILS by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	0	%	0 - 1
ABSOLUTE LEUKOCYTES (WBC) COUNT			
ABSOLUTE NEUTROPHIL COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	3280	/cmm	2000 - 7500
ABSOLUTE LYMPHOCYTE COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	1428 <sup>L</sup>	/cmm	800 - 4900
ABSOLUTE EOSINOPHIL COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	$\mathbf{0_{\Gamma}}$	/cmm	40 - 440
ABSOLUTE MONOCYTE COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	582	/cmm	80 - 880
ABSOLUTE BASOPHIL COUNT by FLOW CYTOMETRY BY SF CUBE & MICROSCOPY	0	/cmm	0 - 110
PLATELETS AND OTHER PLATELET PREDICTIVE	MARKERS.		
PLATELET COUNT (PLT) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	364000	/cmm	150000 - 450000
PLATELETCRIT (PCT) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	0.39 <sup>H</sup>	%	0.10 - 0.36
MEAN PLATELET VOLUME (MPV) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	11	fL	6.50 - 12.0
PLATELET LARGE CELL COUNT (P-LCC) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	115000 <sup>H</sup>	/cmm	30000 - 90000
PLATELET LARGE CELL RATIO (P-LCR) by HYDRO DYNAMIC FOCUSING, ELECTRICAL IMPEDENCE	31.5	%	11.0 - 45.0
PLATELET DISTRIBUTION WIDTH (PDW) by hydro dynamic focusing, electrical impedence NOTE: TEST CONDUCTED ON EDTA WHOLE BLOOD	16.2	%	15.0 - 17.0



CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY) MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY)

DR.YUGAM CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST







## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** REG. NO./LAB NO. : 122502050003

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 04:26PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

### **BLOOD GROUP (ABO) AND RH FACTOR TYPING**

ABO GROUP by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION RH FACTOR TYPE by SLIDE AGGLUTINATION

**POSITIVE** 



CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)







## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** REG. NO./LAB NO. : 122502050003

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

**BLEEDING TIME (BT)** 

**BLEEDING TIME (BT)** 3.48 **MINS** 1 - 5 by DUKE METHOD

DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)







## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** REG. NO./LAB NO. : 122502050003

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

**CLOTTING TIME (CT)** 

**CLOTTING TIME (CT)** 6.29 **MINS** 4 - 9 by CAPILLARY TUBE METHOD

DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)





## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** : 122502050003 REG. NO./LAB NO.

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** :05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 04:29PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

### PROTHROMBIN TIME STUDIES (PT/INR)

PT TEST (PATIENT) by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION	12.8	SECS	11.5 - 14.5
PT (CONTROL) by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION	12	SECS	
ISI by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION	1.1		
INTERNATIONAL NORMALISED RATIO (INR) by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION	1.07		0.80 - 1.20
PT INDEX by PHOTO OPTICAL CLOT DETECTION	93.75	%	

#### **INTERPRETATION:-**

- 1.INR is the parameter of choice in monitoring adequacy of oral anti-coagulant therapy. Appropriate therapeutic range varies with the disease and treatment intensity.
- 2. Prolonged INR suggests potential bleeding disorder /bleeding complications
- 3. Results should be clinically correlated.
- 4. Test conducted on Citrated Plasma

RECOMMENDED THERAPEUTIC RANGE FOR ORAL ANTI-COAGULANT THERAPY (INR)		
INDICATION		INTERNATIONAL NORMALIZED RATIO (INR)
Treatment of venous thrombosis		
Treatment of pulmonary embolism		
Prevention of systemic embolism in tissue heart valves		
Valvular heart disease	Low Intensity	2.0 - 3.0
Acute myocardial infarction		
Atrial fibrillation		
Bileaflet mechanical valve in aortic position		
Recurrent embolism		
Mechanical heart valve	High Intensity	2.5 - 3.5
Antiphospholipid antibodies <sup>+</sup>		

**COMMENTS:** 



CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)







## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

REPORTING DATE

: 05/Feb/2025 04:29PM

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

AGE/ GENDER : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** REG. NO./LAB NO. : 122502050003

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

: P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE

**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

The prothrombin time (PT) and its derived measures of prothrombin ratio (PR) and international normalized ratio (INR) are measures of the efficacy of the extrinsic pathway of coagulation. PT test reflects the adequacy of factors I (fibrinogen), II (prothrombin), V, VII, and X. It is used in conjunction with the activated partial thromboplastin time (aPTT) which measures the intrinsic pathway. The common causes of prolonged prothrombin time are:

1. Oral Anticoagulant therapy.

2.Liver disease.

CLIENT CODE.

3. Vit K. deficiency.

4. Disseminated intra vascular coagulation.

5. Factor 5, 7, 10 or Prothrombin dificiency



DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)

DR.YUGAM CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY)





## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** : 122502050003 REG. NO./LAB NO.

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** :05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval Test Name** 

# CLINICAL CHEMISTRY/BIOCHEMISTRY

#### **SGOT/SGPT PROFILE**

22.78 SGOT/AST: SERUM U/L 7.00 - 45.00by IFCC, WITHOUT PYRIDOXAL PHOSPHATE

SGPT/ALT: SERUM U/L 0.00 - 49.0025.59

by IFCC, WITHOUT PYRIDOXAL PHOSPHATE

SGOT/SGPT RATIO 0.89 by CALCULATED, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

#### INTERPRETATION

NOTE:- To be correlated in individuals having SGOT and SGPT values higher than Normal Referance Range.

USE:- Differential diagnosis of diseases of hepatobiliary system and pancreas.

#### INCREASED:-

DRUG HEPATOTOXICITY	> 2
ALCOHOLIC HEPATITIS	> 2 (Highly Suggestive)
CIRRHOSIS	1.4 - 2.0
INTRAHEPATIC CHOLESTATIS	> 1.5
HEPATOCELLULAR CARCINOMA & CHRONIC HEPATITIS	> 1.3 (Slightly Increased)

#### **DECREASED:-**

- 1. Acute Hepatitis due to virus, drugs, toxins (with AST increased 3 to 10 times upper limit of normal)
- 2. Extra Hepatic cholestatis: 0.8 (normal or slightly decreased).

#### PROGNOSTIC SIGNIFICANCE.

CONCOTTO SIGNITICATALE.		
NORMAL	< 0.65	
GOOD PROGNOSTIC SIGN	0.3 - 0.6	
POOR PROGNOSTIC SIGN	1.2 - 1.6	



CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)



440 Dated 17.5.2012 u/s 80 G OF INCOME TAX ACT. PAN NO. AAAAP1600. REPORT ATTRACTS THE CONDITIONS PRINTED OVERLEAF (P.T.O.)





## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** REG. NO./LAB NO. : 122502050003

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

**UREA** 

**UREA: SERUM** 19.28 mg/dL 10.00 - 50.00 by UREASE - GLUTAMATE DEHYDROGENASE (GLDH)



DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)







## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** REG. NO./LAB NO. : 122502050003

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 04:55PM

0.89

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

**CREATININE** 

**CREATININE: SERUM** 

by ENZYMATIC, SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

mg/dL

0.40 - 1.40





DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)







## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**■** 0171-2532620, 8222896961 ■ pkrjainhealthcare@gmail.com

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

**AGE/ GENDER** : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** : 122502050003 REG. NO./LAB NO.

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** :05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval Test Name** 

# IMMUNOPATHOLOGY/SEROLOGY HEPATITIS C VIRUS (HCV) ANTIBODIES SCREENING

HEPATITIS C ANTIBODY (HCV) TOTAL

NON - REACTIVE

RESULT

by IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY

#### **INTERPRETATION:**

1.Anti HCV total antibody assay identifies presence IgG antibodies in the serum. It is a useful screening test with a specificity of nearly 99%. 2.It becomes positive approximately 24 weeks after exposure. The test can not isolate an active ongoing HCV infection from an old infection that has been cleared. All positive results must be confirmed for active disease by an HCV PCR test.

### **FALSE NEGATIVE RESULTS SEEN IN:**

1. Window period

2.Immunocompromised states.



DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)



440 Dated 17.5.2012 u/s 80 G OF INCOME TAX ACT. PAN NO. AAAAP1600. REPORT ATTRACTS THE CONDITIONS PRINTED OVERLEAF (P.T.O.)





## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

: 05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

AGE/ GENDER : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** : 122502050003 REG. NO./LAB NO.

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

: P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE

**Test Name Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval** 

REPORTING DATE

### ANTI HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS (HIV) ANTIBODIES HIV (1 & 2) SCREENING

HIV 1/2 AND P24 ANTIGEN RESULT

NON - REACTIVE

by IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY

#### **INTERPRETATION:-**

CLIENT CODE.

- 1.AIDS is caused by at least 2 known types of HIV viruses, HIV-1 and HIV HIV-2.
- 2. This NACO approved immuno-chromatographic solid phase ELISA assay detects antibodies against both HIV-1 and HIV-2 viruses.
- 3.The test is used for routine serologic screening of patients at risk for HIV-1 or HIV-2 infection.
- 4.All screening ELISA assays for HIV antibody detection have high sensitivity but have low specificity.
- 5.At this laboratory, all positive samples are cross checked for positivity with two alternate assays prior to reporting.

- 1. Confirmatory testing by Western blot is recommended for patients who are reactive for HIV by this assay.
- 2.Antibodies against HIV-1 and HIV-2 are usually not detectable until 6 to 12 weeks following exposure (window period) and are almost always detectable by 12 months.
- 3. The test is not recommended for children born to HIV infected mothers till the child turns two years old (as HIV antibodies may be transmitted passively to the child trans-placentally).

#### **FALSE NEGATIVE RESULT SEEN IN:**

- 1. Window period
- 2. Severe immuno-suppression including advanced AIDS.

DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)

DR.YUGAM CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY)







## A PIONEER DIAGNOSTIC CENTRE

**NAME** : Mr. DALJIT KAUR

AGE/ GENDER : 50 YRS/MALE **PATIENT ID** :1746173

**COLLECTED BY** : 122502050003 REG. NO./LAB NO.

REFERRED BY **REGISTRATION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 09:19 AM BARCODE NO. : 12506837 **COLLECTION DATE** : 05/Feb/2025 11:36AM CLIENT CODE. : P.K.R JAIN HEALTHCARE INSTITUTE REPORTING DATE : 05/Feb/2025 01:19PM

**CLIENT ADDRESS** : NASIRPUR, HISSAR ROAD, AMBALA CITY - HARYANA

**Value** Unit **Biological Reference interval Test Name** 

### HEPATITIS B SURFACE ANTIGEN (HBsAg) SCREENING

HEPATITIS B SURFACE ANTIGEN (HBsAg)

NON - REACTIVE

by IMMUNOCHROMATOGRAPHY

#### **INTERPRETATION:-**

1.HBsAG is the first serological marker of HBV infection to appear in the blood (approximately 30-60 days after infection and prior to the onset of clinical disease). It is also the last viral protein to disappear from blood and usually disappears by three months after infection in self limiting acute Hepatitis B viral infection.

2.Persistence of HBsAg in blood for more than six months implies chronic infection. It is the most common marker used for diagnosis of an acute Hepatitis B infection but has very limited role in assessing patients suffering from chronic hepatitis.

#### **FALSE NEGATIVE RESULT SEEN IN:**

- 1. Window period.
- 2.Infection with HBsAg mutant strains
- 3. Hepatitis B Surface antigen (HBsAq) is the earliest indicator of HBV infection. Usually it appears in 27 41 days (as early as 14 days).
- 4.Appears 7 26 days before biochemical abnormalities. Peaks as ALT rises. Persists during the acute illness. Usually disappears 12-20 weeks after the onset of symptoms / laboratory abnormalities in 90% of cases.
- 5.Is the most reliable serologic marker of HBV infection. Persistence > 6 months defines carrier state. May also be found in chronic infection. Hepatitis B vaccination does not cause a positive HBsAg. Titers are not of clinical value.

#### NOTE:-

1.All reactive HBsAG Should be reconfirmed with neutralization test(HBsAg confirmatory test).

2.Anti - HAV IgM appears at the same time as symptoms in > 99% of cases, peaks within the first month, becomes nondetectable in 12 months (usually 6 months). Presence confirms diagnosis of recent acute infection.

\*\*\* End Of Report \*\*\*



DR.VINAY CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY)

DR.YUGAM CHOPRA CONSULTANT PATHOLOGIST MBBS, MD (PATHOLOGY)

